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A Tentative Etymological Word-list of Lhaovo (Maru) Language
(ロンウォー(マル)語の語源つき語彙表：試作版)

(pp.61 — 122)

A Tentative Etymological Word-list of Lhaovo(Maru) Language

SAWADA, Hideo

Introduction

Lhaovo(Maru) is the name of an ethnic group living in Kachin State and Northern part of Shan State in Union of Myanmar (formerly Burma), and *Déhóng* Dai-Jinghpaw Autonomous State in Yunnan Province, People's Republic of China.

Lhaovo is considered to be a member of larger ethno-cultural group called “Kachin”, together with neighbouring Jinghpaw, Lacid(Lashi), Zaiva(Atsi) etc.

Linguistically, Lhaovo belongs to “Maruic”, a sub-group of “Burmish” languages, together with such languages as Lacid, Zaiva, Bola. (Nishi1999 p.70)

On the other hand, Lhaovo has borrowed a certain amount of words from the language of the majority of the “Kachin” group, Jinghpaw. The origin of these words could be Jinghpaw itself, Burmese, or Shan. Recently, Lhaovo also came to borrow some words directly from Burmese.

The tentative word list is my first attempt to clarify the etymology of Lhaovo vocabularies.

Entries

- Entries and their numbering follow List I of *A Linguistic Questionnaire for Asian and African Languages, Vol.1. ILCAA, 1966.*
- **X'**, **X''** etc. (*X* is the number of entry) are synonyms of *X* sharing at least one morpheme with *X*.
- **Xa**, **Xb**, **Xc** etc. are (quasi-)synonyms of *X* sharing no morpheme with *X* or supplementary words related to *X*.
- **XN** is the noun corresponding to the verb *X*, and **XV** is the verb corresponding to the noun *X*.
- Abbreviations of word class are: [int]=interjection, [n]=noun, [p]=particle, [prf]=prefix, [v]=verb. Phrasal expressions have no specification for category.

Lhaovo

- Lhaovo forms are taken from Sawada(1999).
- Forms borrowed from Burmese, Jinghpaw, Shan etc. are written in block letters.

Zaiva(Zaiwa,Atsi)

- Zaiva(Zaiwa,Atsi) forms are taken from Yabu(1982), with the modification of tonal notation. (See Transcription/Transliteration Tables below.) Several forms with *HZCD* are taken from *Hàn Zǎi Cí Diǎn* (『漢載詞典』).
- A cognate of the corresponding Lhaovo form (or part of it) is written in roman letters.
- A borrowed form which shares the source with the corresponding Lhaovo form (or part of it) is written in block letters.

Burmese/Jinghpaw/Shan etc.

- Jinghpaw forms, indicated by J., are taken from Maran(ms.), with the modification of tonal notation. (See below.)
- Burmese forms, indicated by B., are transliterated by the author's scheme. (See below.)
- Shan forms are taken from Cushing(1914) and Shintani(2000,2001). These forms are transliterated by the scheme of Shintani(2000), except that tone marks (unmarked)/-/;/-:/-. are replaced by 1/2/3/4/5 respectively.
- As for Burmese cognates, I owed much to Nishi(1999), especially Appendix 4 (pp.90–107). The cognate of the corresponding Lhaovo form (or part of it) is written in roman letters.
- The source (or the putative source) of the corresponding Lhaovo borrowed form (or part of it) is written in block letters.

Transcription/Transliteration Tables

Lhaovo (Sawada1999)

Initial Consonants

	LABIAL	DENTAL	ALVEOLAR	PALATAL	VELAR	GLOTTAL
NASAL	m		n	ɲ	ŋ	
STOP/	p	ts	t	c	k	ʔ
AFFRICATE	ph	tsh	th	ch	kh	
FRICATIVE	f,v	s		ʃ	x,y	fi
LATERAL			l			
FLAP			r			
APPROXIMANT				y		

Consonant Clusters

my	
py	ky
phy	khy

Vowels

	FRONT	CENTRAL	BACK
CLOSE	i		u
MID	e	ø	o
OPEN		a	au

Creakiness Feature of Vowel

[−Creaky]	Lax, sometimes breathy sound.	with all initials
[+Creaky]	Tense, Creaky sound.	only with /m,n,ɲ,ŋ,p,t,ts,c,k,ʃ,l,r,y/

Vowel - Final Combinations

#	-p	-t	-k	-ʔ	-m	-n	-ŋ	-y
-a	-ap	-at	-ak	-aʔ	-am	-an	-aŋ	-ay
-e				-eʔ			-eŋ	
-i		-it				-in		
-o				-oʔ			-oŋ	
-u			-uk				-uŋ	-uy
-au			-auk				-auŋ	-auy
-ø				-øʔ	-øm			

Tones

Falling(F) 21; Sometimes 32 in word-initial position followed by another F; 31 after L.

Low(L) 22–33; Always 22 in word-initial position followed by F; the end of the syllable rises a little bit before another L.

High(H) Syllables with final stop: 44; 42 in either it has a diphthong, or it is in word-initial position.

Syllables with final nasal, /-y/, or vowel: 44; 44̂2 in word-final position; 34 in syllables with [+Glottalized] in word-initial position.

Atsi(Zaiva)(Yabu1982)

Initial Consonants

	LABIAL	ALVEOLAR	PALATAL	VELAR	GLOTTAL	
STOP/	p	t	ts	c	k	
AFFRICATE	ph	th	tsh	ch	kh	
NASAL	m	n		ñ	ŋ	
MISCELLANEOUS	w	l	r	š,y	x	ʔ

Consonant Clusters

my	
py	ky
phy	khy
	(kr-)

Vowels

	simple				diphthong				
plain	a,	e,	i,	o,	u;	ai,	au,	ui,	oi
glottalized	<u>a</u> ,	<u>e</u> ,	<u>i</u> ,	<u>o</u> ,	<u>u</u> ;	<u>ai</u> ,	<u>au</u> ,	<u>ui</u> ,	<u>oi</u>

Vowel - Final Consonant Combinations

#	-p	-t	-k	-ʔ	-m	-n	-ŋ
-a	-ap	-at	-ak	-aʔ	-am	-an	-aŋ
-e				-eʔ		(-en)	(-eŋ)
-i	(-ip)	-it	-ik	-iʔ		-in	-iŋ
-o	-op	-ot	-ok	-oʔ	-om	-on	-oŋ
-u	-up	-ut	(-uk)	-uʔ	-um	-un	-uŋ
-ai							
-au							
-ui							
-oi							

Tones

	open syllable/syllable with nasal ending		syllable with stop ending
L(original Tone I)	Low-level, Long	[22]	Low-level or Low- falling, Short [22–21]
H(original Tone II)	High-level, Long	[44]	High-level, Short [44]
F(original Tone III)	High-Falling, Long	[41]	

Jinghpaw (Maran)**Initial Consonants**

		LABIAL	ALVEOLAR	PALATAL	VELAR	GLOTTAL
STOP/ AFFRICATE	<i>plain</i> <i>aspirated</i>	p,b ph	t,d th	ts,z č,j	k,g kh	
NASAL		ʔm,m	ʔn,n		ʔŋ,ŋ	
FRICATIVE			s	š	h	
OTHERS		ʔw,w	ʔl,l	ʔr,r	ʔy,y	ʔ

Consonant Clusters

ʔmy,my	ʔny,ny	ʔŋy,ŋy
py,by phy		ky,gy khy
pr,br phr		kr,gr khr

* ʔ substitutes the original ʔ- indicating glottalization.

Vowels

i		u
ai		au
e	ui	ue
	oi	o
	a	

Tones

H(original ˊ)	high
M(original -)	mid
L(original ˋ)	low

Burmese Transliteration (Sawada)

<i>k</i>	က	<i>kh</i>	ခ	<i>g</i>	ဂ	<i>gh</i>	ဃ	<i>ng</i>	င
= <i>k</i>	ကံ	= <i>kh</i>	ခံ	= <i>g</i>	ဂံ	= <i>gh</i>	ဃံ	<i>ng</i> ^ε	ငံ
<i>c</i>	စ	<i>ch</i>	ဆ	<i>j</i>	ဇ	<i>jh</i>	ဈ	<i>N</i> ~	ည
= <i>c</i>	စံ	= <i>ch</i>	ဆံ	= <i>j</i>	ဇံ	= <i>jh</i>	ဈံ	<i>n</i> ~	ညံ
<i>T</i>	ဇု	<i>Th</i>	ဇု*	<i>D</i>	ဉု*	<i>Dh</i>	ဉ*	<i>N</i>	ဏ
= <i>T</i>	ဇုံ							= <i>N</i>	ဏံ
<i>t</i>	တ	<i>th</i>	ထ	<i>d</i>	ဒ	<i>dh</i>	ဓ	<i>n</i>	န
= <i>t</i>	တံ	= <i>th</i>	ထံ	= <i>d</i>	ဒံ	= <i>dh</i>	ဓံ	= <i>n</i>	နံ
<i>p</i>	ပ	<i>ph</i>	ဖ	<i>b</i>	ဗ	<i>bh</i>	ဘ	<i>m</i>	မ
= <i>p</i>	ပံ	= <i>ph</i>	ဖံ	= <i>b</i>	ဗံ	= <i>bh</i>	ဘံ	= <i>m</i>	မံ
<i>y</i>	ယ	<i>r</i>	ရ	<i>l</i>	လ	<i>w</i>	ဝ	<i>s</i>	သ
= <i>y</i>	ယံ	= <i>r</i>	ရံ	= <i>l</i>	လံ	= <i>w</i>	ဝံ		*
<i>h</i>	ဟ	<i>L</i>	လ	@	အ				
= <i>h</i>	ဟံ								
		<i>i</i>	ိ	<i>u</i>	ု				
= <i>a</i>	-	= <i>i</i>	ိံ	= <i>u</i>	ုံ				
		<i>ii</i>	ိိ	<i>uu</i>	ုု	<i>e</i>	ေ	<i>o</i>	ေဝ
= <i>aa</i>	-ဝ	= <i>ii</i>	ိိံ	= <i>uu</i>	ုုံ	= <i>e</i>	ေံ	= <i>o</i>	ေဝံ
								= <i>o'</i>	ေဝိ
=	း	= <i>M</i>	ိ	= <i>Y</i>	ိ	=	း	=	း

* Consonant Ligatures

T=Th ဇု

N=Th ဇု

D=D ဉု

N=D ဉု

D=Dh ဉ

s=s သ

	Lhaovo	Zaiva(Atsi)	Burmese/Jinghpaw etc.
1	head	/ʔauL/	/ʔuL/ “head”
1’	head	/ʔauL lamL/	/ʔuL lumL/ “head”
2	hair	/tshəŋF/	(/ʔuL) tshamF/ “hair”
3	forehead	/ʔaL loŋL/	/ʔeL laŋH/ “forehead”
4	eyebrow	/myoʔF mukH/	/myoʔL/ “eye”; /ʔămauH/ “hair”
5	eye	/myoʔF/	/myoʔL/ “eye”
5’	eye	/myoʔF ciH/	/myoʔL ciH/ “eye”
6	tear	/ŋukF pyitF/	/ŋauF pyiL/ “tear”
7	ear	/noL/	/noL/ “ear”
8	nose	/noF/	/noF/ “nose”
9	mouth	/natH/	/nūtH/ “mouth”
10	lip	/natH yitF/	/nūtH wuiF/ “lip”
11	tongue	/šoF/	/šoF/ “tongue”
12	spit	/khă taL/	—
13	tooth/teeth	/tsauyF/	/tsuiF/ “tooth”
14	chin	/ʔeŋF thoŋF/	/ʔamF thaŋF/ “chin”
14’	chin	/ʔeŋF cheŋL/	—
15	cheek	/pă yeŋF/	/poL wamF/ “cheek”
16	beard/moustache/ whisker	/natH mauyL/	/nūtH muiL/ “beard”
16’	beard/moustache/ whisker	/natH mukH/	/nutH/ “mouth”; /ʔămauH/ “hair”
17	face	/myoʔF khuŋL/	/myoʔL/ “eye”
18	neck	/laŋF tsaŋL/	/liŋF tsiŋL/ “neck”
19	throat	/khyauŋL/	/khyuŋL/ “throat”
20	shoulder	/loʔF sinF/	/loʔL/ “arm, hand”; /sanF/ “shoulder”

21	back	[n]	/toŋF kauŋL/	—	—
22	waist	[n]	/phyitH tamL/	/phyi?H t umL/ “waist”	—
23	buttock	[n]	/chauhH ?amF/	/chu?H ?umL/ “buttock”	B. <i>uM</i> “convex thing”
24	chest	[n]	/ʔoŋF koŋF/	/waŋF kaŋF/ “chest”	B. <i>rang</i> ’ “chest”
25	breast	[n]	/nukH ?amF/	/nauH/ “breast”	B. <i>nui</i> . “breast, milk”; B. <i>uM</i> “convex thing”
26	belly	[n]	/veŋL tukL/	/wamL tauL/ “belly”	B. <i>wam</i> ’ “belly”
27	navel	[n]	/cho?H/	/cho?H/ “navel”	B. <i>khyak</i> ’ “navel”
27’	navel	[n]	/cho?H tuŋL/	/cho?H/ “navel”;	B. <i>khyak</i> ’ “navel”;
28	arm	[n]	/lo?F pəuH/	/toŋL/ “hole”	B. @ <i>a_twang</i> ’ “hole”
29	elbow	[n]	/lo?F mətH thaŋL/	/lo?L puH/ “arm”	B. <i>lak</i> ’ “arm, hand”;
30	hand	[n]	/lo?F/	/lo?L/ “arm, hand”	?J. /lǎ phoM/ “arm”
31	finger	[n]	/lo?F ñukH/	/lo?L ñuiL/ “finger”	B. <i>lak</i> ’ “arm, hand”
31a	finger	[n]	/khyitF ñukH/	/khyiF ñuiL/ “finger”	B. <i>lak</i> ’ “arm, hand”
32	nail/claw of hand	[n]	/lo?F saŋL/	/lo?L siŋL ~ lo?L tshijL/	B. <i>khre</i> “leg, foot”;
32a	nail/claw of foot	[n]	/khyitF saŋL/	“nail of hand”	B. <i>N̄hui</i> : “finger”
33	leg/foot	[n]	/khyitF/	/khyiF siŋL ~ khyiF tshijL/	B. <i>lak</i> ’ “arm, hand”;
34	knee	[n]	/patH lauF/	“nail of foot”	B. <i>saN</i> ’ “nail”
35	liver	[n]	/saŋL/	/khyiF/ “leg/foot”	B. <i>khre</i> “leg, foot”;
36	heart	[n]	/khəmF/	/phutH/ “knee”	B. <i>saN</i> ’ “nail”
37	guts	[n]	/?auF/	/siŋL/ “liver”	B. <i>khre</i> “leg, foot”
38	skin	[n]	/sō yitF/	—	—
39	sweat/perspiration	[n]	/pauF kyøL/	/ʔuF/ “bowel”	B. @ <i>a_saN</i> ’ “liver”
40	filth/grime/dirt	[n]	/xitH/	/sō wuiF/ “skin”	—
				—	B. <i>uu</i> “guts”
				—	B. <i>saa</i> : “meat”; B. <i>re</i> “skin”
				—	B. <i>puu</i> “hot”;
				—	?B. <i>khywe</i> : “sweat”

41	pus	[n]	/fakH/	—	—	B. <i>saa</i> : “meat”
42	hair	[n]	/šö mukH/	/šö mauH/ “fur”	B. <i>saa</i> : “meat”; B. <i>mwe</i> : “hair”	
42a	pubic hair	[n]	/šö ma <u>y</u> L/	/šö mu <u>i</u> L/ “Fur”	B. <i>chuu</i> “fat(pig)”	
43	fat/grease	[n]	/tshauF/	/tshuF/ “fat,oil”	B. <i>saa</i> : “meat”;	
43'	fat/grease	[n]	/šö tshauF/	/šöL/ “meat”;	B. <i>chuu</i> “fat(pig)”	
44	blood	[n]	/saL/	/tshuF/ “fat,oil”	B. <i>swe</i> : “blood”	
45	bone	[n]	/šö yukL/	/suiL/ “blood”	B. <i>saa</i> : “meat”; B. <i>rui</i> : “bone”	
46	flesh	[n]	/šoL/	/šö w <u>i</u> L/ “bone”	B. <i>saa</i> : “meat”	
47	body	[n]	/kau <u>ŋ</u> F/	/šöL/ “meat”	B. @ <i>a_kong</i> ’ “body”	
47'	body	[n]	/kau <u>ŋ</u> F khyo <u>ŋ</u> F/	/ku <u>ŋ</u> F/ “body”	B. @ <i>a_kong</i> ’ “body”	
48	diseases/illness/sickness	[n]	/nõ pukL/	/noF/ “sick”;	B. <i>naa</i> “sick”; B. <i>pui</i> : “insect”	
				/pauL/ “worm,insect”		
48'	diseases/illness/sickness	[n]	/yoH kaL/	—	B. <i>ro_gaa</i> “diseases” <PALI <i>rogā</i>	
49	wound	[n]	/te <u>ŋ</u> F/	/tamF/ “wound”	—	
49a	wound	[n]	/te <u>ŋ</u> F catL/	/tamF/ “wound”	—	
50	medicine	[n]	/mä chitH/	/chiL/ “medicine”	B. <i>che</i> : “medicine,tobacco”	
51	rice	[n]	/chinF/	/chinF/ “rice”	B. <i>chan</i> ’ “rice”	
51a	paddy	[n]	/kaukF/	—	B. <i>kok</i> ’ “paddy”	
52	powder/flour	[n]	/ʔä phauyL/	/phuiL/ “powder”	B. <i>phwa Y</i> “chaff,bran”	
53	salt	[n]	/tshoL/	/tshoL/ “salt”	B. <i>chaa</i> : “salt”	
54	oil	[n]	/tshauF/	/tshuF/ “fat,oil”	B. <i>chuu</i> “fat(pig)”	
55	liquor/wine	[n]	/yitF/	/ʔiH/ “liquor”	—	
56	tobacco	[n]	/chitHmyiL/	/chiL/ “medicine”;	B. <i>che</i> : “medicine,tobacco”;	
56'	tobacco	[n]	/chitHlõmL/	/miL/ “fire”	B. <i>mi</i> : “fire”	
57	taste/flower	[n]	/minF/	/chiL/ “medicine”	B. <i>che</i> : “medicine,tobacco”	
58	smell/scent/odour	[n]	/šõmF ne <u>ŋ</u> F/	—	?B. <i>mrin</i> ’ “taste”	
59	food	[n]	/tsoL namF/	/šõmF/ “smell”;	?J. /su <u>ŋ</u> M/ “smell”;	
59'	food	[n]	/tsoL caL/	/namF/ “smell”	B. <i>naM</i> “smell”	
				/tsoL/ “eat”	B. <i>caa</i> : “eat”	
				/tsoL/ “eat”	B. <i>caa</i> : “eat”	

60	meat	[n]	/sɔL/	/sɔL/ “meat”	B. <i>saa</i> : “meat”
60a	chicken	[n]	/yoʔF sɔL/	/woʔL/ “hen”; /sɔL/ “meat”	B. <i>krak</i> : “hen”; B. <i>saa</i> : “meat”
60b	fish meat	[n]	/ɲoL sɔL/	/ɲoL/ “fish”; /sɔL/ “meat”	B. <i>ngaa</i> : “fish”; B. <i>saa</i> : “meat”
60c	goat meat	[n]	/chatH peʔF sɔL/	/sɔL/ “meat”	B. <i>chit</i> : “goat”; B. <i>saa</i> : “meat”
61	egg	[n]	/ʔauH/	/(ʔä)ʔuH/ “egg”	B. <i>u</i> : “egg”
61a	hen’s egg	[n]	/yoʔF ʔauH/	/woʔL/ “hen”;	B. <i>krak</i> : “hen”; B. <i>u</i> : “egg”
61b	fried egg	[n]	/yoʔF ʔauH layF/	/(ʔä)ʔuH/ “egg”	B. <i>krak</i> : “hen”; B. <i>u</i> : “egg”
62	hen/cock/fowls	[n]	/yoʔF/	/woʔL/ “hen”	B. <i>krak</i> : “hen”
63	bird	[n]	/ɲoʔH/	/ɲoʔL/ “bird”	B. <i>nghak</i> : “bird”
63a	eagle	[n]	/tsəmF/	—	B. <i>cwam</i> : “kite”
63b	owl	[n]	/khaɲL papL/	—	—
64	wing	[n]	/taɲF/	/tuɲF/ “wing”	B. <i>tong</i> : “wing”
65	feather/plume	[n]	/ɲoʔH mukH/	/ɲoʔL mauH/ “feather”	B. <i>nghak</i> : “bird”
66	nest	[n]	/ɲoʔH satH/	/ɲoʔL sutH/ “bird’s nest”	B. <i>nghak</i> : “bird”
67	beak/bill	[n]	/tsauyF/	/tsuiF/ “tusk”	B. <i>eway</i> : “tusk”
67'	beak/bill	[n]	/ɲoʔH tsauyF/	/ɲoʔL tsuiF/ “tooth”	B. <i>nghak</i> : “bird”; B. <i>eway</i> : “tusk”
68	horn	[n]	/khyukF/	/khyuiF/ “horn”	B. <i>khyui</i> : “horn”
69	beef/cow/bull	[n]	/nuɲL cauɲF/	/nɔ̄ cuɲF/ “cattle”	B. <i>nwa</i> : “cattle”
69a	buffalo	[n]	/nuɲL lauyL/	/nɔ̄ luiL/ “buffalo”	B. <i>nwa</i> : “cattle”; B. <i>krwaY</i> : “buffalo”
70	knife/penknife	[n]	/seɲF/	/səmF/ “sword”	B. <i>saM</i> : “iron”
71	sword	[n]	/seɲF pyoɲF/	/səmF/ “sword”	B. <i>saM</i> : “iron”
72	blade/edge	[n]	/seɲF suL/	/səmF sɔL/ “edge”	B. <i>saM</i> : “iron”; B. <i>swaa</i> : “tooth, blade”
73	pole/bar/stick(long)	[n]	/thaɲF kaɲF/	—	—
73a	pole/bar/stick(short)	[n]	/voF seL/	/wä seL/ “stick”	—
74	bow	[n]	/pakF tinH/	/pikL/ “shoot”	B. <i>pac</i> : “shoot”
74a	bowgun	[n]	/laL/	/laiL/ “bow”	B. <i>le</i> : “bow”

75	arrow	[n]	/myoL/	/myoL/ “arrow”	?B. <i>mrhaa</i> : “arrow”
76	lance/spear	[n]	/leŋF/	/lamF/ “lance”	B. <i>lhaM</i> “lance”
77	thread	[n]	/khyajF/	/khyajF/ “thread”	B. <i>khyaN</i> “thread”
78	needle	[n]	/ŋeʔH/	/ŋapH/ “needle”	—
79	clothes/clothing	[n]	/veʔF mayF pauL/	/meF puL/ “clothing”	B. <i>wat</i> “wear”
79a	lungyi	[n]	/mayF seŋH/	/meF/ “blanket”	—
80	paper	[n]	/mukF sukH/	/mauF saul/ “paper”	J. /maul saul/ “paper”
81	thing	[n]	/tsayF/	/tseF/ “thing”	—
82	snake	[n]	/loŋF mauyF/	/laŋF muif/ “snake”	B. <i>mrwe</i> “snake”
83	worm/insect	[n]	/pǎ thaupF/	/paul/ “worm, insect”	B. <i>pui</i> : “insect”
84	fly	[n]	/yoŋF khaupL/	/yajF khuŋL/ “fly”	?B. <i>yang</i> ’ (<i>kong</i>)’ “fly”
85	mosquito	[n]	/kyoŋF/	/kyajF/ “mosquito”	B. <i>khraŋ</i> ’ “mosquito”
86	flea	[n]	/khǎ laL/	/khuiL/ “dog”; /lǎiL/ “flea”	B. <i>khwe</i> : “dog”; B. <i>lhe</i> : “flea”
87	louse	[n]	/šinL/	/šinL/ “louse”	B. <i>san</i> : “louse”
88	ant	[n]	/phǎ kyaupH/	—	—
89	fish	[n]	/ŋoL/	/ŋoL/ “fish”	B. <i>ŋgaa</i> : “fish”
90	shellfish	[n]	/lǎ xøL/	/lǎ xoiH/ “shellfish”	J. khoiM “shellfish” <SHAN /höy1/
90a	clam/scallop	[n]	/loŋH coH/	—	—
91	animal	[n]	/kukH ñukH/	/ñuiL/ “finger”	B. <i>N̄hui</i> : “finger”
91a	squirrel	[n]	/yinH peʔF/	—	—
91b	flying squirrel	[n]	/xeŋF/	—	—
91c	prawn	[n]	/khǎ tsuF/	(HZCD /pau21 tsun21/)	J. /khǎ tsuF/ “prawn”
91d	crab	[n]	/vǎ khyiF/	—	—
92V	hunt	[v]	/šoL kheʔH/	/šoL khatL/ “hunt”	B. <i>saa</i> : “meat”
92V’	hunt	[v]	/šoL kheʔH kheʔH/	/šoL khatL/ “hunt”	B. <i>saa</i> : “meat”
93	net	[n]	/myoF/	/myoF/ “net”	—
93a	net	[n]	/kømf/	/kumL/ “cast net”	B. <i>kwan</i> ’ “net”
94	dog	[n]	/khaL/	/khuiL/ “dog”	B. <i>khwe</i> : “dog”
94’	dog	[n]	/lǎ khaL/	/khuiL/ “dog”	B. <i>khwe</i> : “dog”
94a	wild dog	[n]	/tsakF neŋF/	/neF/ “red”	—

95	rope	[n]	/tauyL/	/tɯiL/ “rope, tie”	?B. <i>twaY</i> “connect”
96	string	[n]	/tauyL/	/tɯiL/ “rope, tie”	?B. <i>twaY</i> “connect”
97	sheep	[n]	/yoŋF/	/yaŋF/ “sheep”	—
98	horse	[n]	/myoŋL/	/myaŋL/ “horse”	B. <i>mrang</i> : “horse”
99	pig	[n]	/voʔF/	/waʔL/ “pig”	B. <i>wak</i> : “pig”
100	tail	[n]	/šömyiL/	/šömiL/ “tail”	B. <i>saa</i> : “meat”; B. @ <i>a_mrii</i> : “tail”
101	fur/wool	[n]	/šöF mukH/	/šömauH/ “fur”	B. <i>saa</i> : “meat”
102	fur	[n]	/šöyitF/	/šöwuiF/ “skin”	B. <i>saa</i> : “meat”; B. <i>re</i> “skin”
103	sack/bag	[n]	/thauŋF/	/thuŋF/ “bag”	J. /thuŋMbaH/ “bag” <SHAN/thong1/ ?B. @ <i>ui</i> “pot”
104	pan/pot	[n]	/ʔukH/	/ʔauL/ “pot”	—
104a	frying pan	[n]	/niŋF tamF/	/šamF/ “sword”;	B. <i>sam</i> “iron”; ?B. @ <i>ui</i> “pot”
104a'	frying pan	[n]	/šəŋF ʔukH/	/ʔauL/ “pot”	—
105	kettle	[n]	/veŋL ʔukH/	/wamL/ “belly”;	B. <i>wam</i> : “belly”;
106	jar	[n]	/yeŋL/	/ʔauL/ “pot”	?B. @ <i>ui</i> “pot”
106a	water pot	[n]	/yitF ʔukH/	/yamL/ “jar”	—
107	jar/pot	[n]	/myitF ʔukH/	/wuiF/ “water”;	B. <i>re</i> “water”; ?B. @ <i>ui</i> “pot”
108	roof	[n]	/moŋL mukL/	/ʔauL/ “pot”	B. <i>mre</i> “earth”; ?B. @ <i>ui</i> “pot”
109	wall	[n]	/khā yeŋF/	/miH/ “earth”;	—
110	window	[n]	/khamL tsoL/	/ʔauL/ “pot”	B. <i>mui</i> : “roof”
111	door	[n]	/khamL/	/mauL/ “roof”	B. <i>raM</i> “wall”
112	house/home	[n]	/yāmF/	/ramF/ “surrounding”	—
113	vehicle	[n]	/(nuŋL) riŋH/	/khumL/ “door”;	B. @ <i>im</i> ’ “house”
114	vessel/ship	[n]	/yitF saŋF phoF/	/tsoL/ “son, DIM.”	?B. <i>lhaN</i> ~: “vehicle”
				/khumL/ “door”	B. <i>re</i> “water”; J. /saŋH phoH/
				/yūmF/ “house”	“ship” <SHAN “corrugated iron”
				/nō leŋF/ “oxcart”	
				/wuiF/ “water”;	
				/saŋL phoL/ “ship”	

115	well	[n]	/yitF thaupL/	/wuiF thupH/ “well”	B. <i>re</i> “water”
116	business/job/work/task	[n]	/mauH/	/muH/ “work”	?B. <i>mhu</i> “work”
117	money	[n]	/ɲauF/	cf. /ɲunF/ “silver”	B. <i>ngwe</i> “silver”
118	tree	[n]	/sakH keŋF/	<SHAN /ngün1/ /sikH kamF/ “tree”	B. <i>sac</i> ’ “tree”
119	stem/trunk	[n]	—	—	—
120	branch	[n]	/ʔă kəuŋF/	/lə̌ kɯŋL/ “branch”	J. /lə̌ kɯŋL/ “branch”
120a	twig	[n]	/ʔă koʔH/	/ʔă koʔL/ “twig”	B. @a_ <i>khak</i> ’ “twig”
121	grass	[n]	/myoʔF keŋF/	/myoʔL kamF/ “grass”	B. <i>mraak</i> ’ “grass”
122	stalk	[n]	—	—	—
123	root	[n]	/ʔă kyil/	—	—
124	leaf	[n]	/ʔă foʔH/	/ʔă xaʔH/ “leaf”	?B. <i>ruak</i> ’ “leaf”
125	flower/blossom	[n]	/pinL/	/panL/ “flower”	B. <i>pan</i> ’ “flower”
126	fruit/nut	[n]	/ʔă šil/	/ʔă šil/ “fruit”	B. @a_ <i>si</i> ’ “fruit”
127	seed	[n]	/ʔă citH/	/ʔă ciH/ “seed”	B. @a_ <i>ce</i> ’ “seed”
127a	seed	[n]	/xă voL myukL/	—	B. <i>myui</i> ’ “seed”
128	bark	[n]	/ʔă kaukH/	/ʔă kuʔL/ “bark”	B. @a_ <i>khok</i> ’ “bark”
128’	bark	[n]	/sakH kaukH/	/sikH kuʔL/ “bark”	B. <i>sac</i> ’ “tree”;
129	field/acres/rice-field	[n]	/yoF thaupL/	/yǒ thupL/ “rice-field”	B. @a_ <i>khok</i> ’ “bark”
129a	swidden	[n]	/taupF yoF/	/yoF/ “field”	B. <i>yaa</i> “field”
130	grove/copse/woods	[n]	/sakH yoF/	/sikH/ “tree”; /yoF/ “field”	?B. <i>tong</i> ’ “mountain”;
131	forest	[n]	/să yoF/	—	B. <i>yaa</i> “field”
132	way/road	[n]	/khyoF/	/khyoF/ “road”	—
133	hole/pit	[n]	/ʔă puŋH/	/poŋH/ “open”	B. <i>pwang</i> ’ “open”
134	bridge	[n]	/tseŋF/	/tsamF/ “bridge”	—
135	river	[n]	/yitF moH/	/wuiF/ “water”;	B. <i>re</i> “water”; B. <i>ma</i> “large”
136	mountain	[n]	/pamF/	/moH/ “large”	—
137	field	[n]	/paL/	/pumF/ “mountain”	B. <i>puM</i> “pile”
				/paH/ “field”	J. /ʔă paM/ “field”

138	plain	[n]	/coŋL teŋF/	—	—	—
139	pond	[n]	/yitF loŋL/	/wuiF/ “water”	B. <i>re</i> “water”; J. /khaʔL loŋL/ “pond”	
140	lake	[n]	/yitF nauŋH/	/wuiF noŋF/ “lake”	B. <i>re</i> “water”; J. /khaʔL noŋH/ “lake”	
141	sea	[n]	/paŋL layL/	/paŋL laiL/ “sea”	J. (<i>Hanson</i>) paŋ lai “sea” <B. <i>pang</i> ‘lay’ cf. SHAN /paang2 laay2/	
142	island	[n]	—	—	—	
143	water	[n]	/yitF/	/wuiF/ “water”	B. <i>re</i> “water”	
144	ice	[n]	/yitF khayH/	/wuiF/ “water”	B. <i>re</i> “water”; ?B. <i>khaY</i> “freeze”	
144a	ice on a mountain	[n]	/kyuL/	/kyoL/ “snow”	—	
145	stone	[n]	/laukF pauyF/	/luʔL/ “stone”	—	
146	earth	[n]	/myitF/	/miH/ “earth”	B. <i>mre</i> “earth”	
147	sand	[n]	/maF choF/	—	—	
148	dust	[n]	/phaʔ lukF/	/phuiL lauF/ “dust”	B. <i>phuaY</i> “chaff, bran”	
149	smoke	[n]	/myi khukH/	/miL khauL/ “smoke”	B. <i>mi:</i> “fire”; B. <i>khai:</i> “smoke”	
150	ash	[n]	/myi yeʔF/	/miL wapH/ “ash”	B. <i>mi:</i> “fire”	
151	fire	[n]	/myiL/	/miL/ “fire”	B. <i>mi:</i> “fire”	
152	wind	[n]	/laF/	/laiF/ “wind, air”	B. <i>le</i> “wind, air”	
153	cloud	[n]	/camF/	—	—	
154	mist/dew/snow/frost	[n]	/ŋinF/	/ŋanF/ “mist”	?B. <i>nhang</i> : “mist, frost”	
154a	mist/haze/fog	[n]	/loŋH khyamH/	—	—	
155	rain	[n]	/mukL/	/mauL/ “sky, rain”	B. <i>mui:</i> “sky, rain”	
155’	rain	[n]	/mukL yitF/	/mauL/ “sky, rain”; /wuiF/ “water”	B. <i>mui:</i> “sky, rain”; B. <i>re</i> “water”	
156	snow	[n]	/ŋinF khayH/	/ŋanF/ “mist”	?B. <i>nhang</i> : “mist, frost”; ?B. <i>khaY</i> “freeze”	
157	sky	[n]	/mukL kauŋF/	/mauL khuŋF/ “sky, rain”	B. <i>mui:</i> “sky, rain”; B. @a_kong’ “body”	
158	rainbow	[n]	/saŋF yoŋF/	—	—	

159	sun	[n]	/paF/	/puiF/ “sun, day”	—
160	moon	[n]	/loH/	/lã moH/ “moon, month”	?B. <i>la</i> “moon, month”
161	shadow	[n]	/poŋF xaŋF/	—	B. <i>rong</i> ’ “light, color”
161a	shade	[n]	/paF šamF/	/puiF šumF/ “shade”	—
162	star	[n]	/kyiF/	/kyiF/ “star”	?B. <i>kraj</i> ’ “star”
163	day	[n]	/naH/	/niH/ “day”	B. <i>ne</i> . “day”
164	daily/everyday	[n]	/ne?F khoŋL ɲoH/	/napL/ “morning”	—
165	week	[n]	/panF/	—	—
166	month	[n]	/loH/	/lã moH/ “moon, month”	?B. <i>la</i> “moon, month”
167	year	[n]	/tsinF/	/tsanF/ “year, age”	—
168	morning	[n]	/ne?F sɔmF/	/napL/ “morning”	—
169	afternoon	[n]	/naH kaŋF/	/niH/ “day”	B. <i>ne</i> . “day”; B. @ <i>a_kong</i> ’ “body”
170	evening	[n]	/myiH thoŋF/	/myinH thanF/ “evening”	—
170a	sunset	[n]	/paF voŋF tsoH/	/puiF/ “sun, day”; /waŋF/ “enter”; /tsoH/ “end”	B. <i>wang</i> ’ “enter”; B. <i>ca</i> “end”
171	night	[n]	/myiH/	/myinH/ “night”	—
172	yesterday	[n]	/ʔã ñiH ne?H/	/ʔã ñiH napL/ “yesterday”	—
173	tomorrow	[n]	/ne?F moH ne?F/	/napL/ “morning”	—
174	today	[n]	/ʔã naH ne?F/	/napL/ “morning”	—
174'	today	[n]	/ʔã naH paF/	/puiF/ “sun, day”	—
175	now	[n]	/ʔã naH/	—	—
176	when	[n]	/khõ neŋH/	/khaH namH/ “when”	—
176'	when	[n]	/khõ neŋH yo?F/	/khaH namH/ “when”	B. <i>rak</i> ’ “day”
177	what time?	[n]	/yo?F yukF khõ noH/	—	B. <i>rak</i> ’ “day”
178	hour/time	[n]	/ʔã yo?F/	—	B. <i>rak</i> ’ “day”
179	one	[n]	/taF/	?/raF/ “one”	B. <i>tac</i> ’ “one”
180	two	[n]	/sitH/	—	—
181	three	[n]	/samF/	/sumF/ “three”	?B. <i>suM</i> : “three”
182	four	[n]	/pyitF/	—	—
183	five	[n]	/ɲoH/	/ɲoF/ “five”	?B. <i>ngaa</i> : “five”

184	six	[n]	/khyaukH/	/khyu?H/ “six”	B. <i>khrok</i> ’ “six”
185	seven	[n]	/na?H/	/ni?H/ “seven”	?B. (<i>kh_u_</i>) <i>nhac</i> ’ “seven”
186	eight	[n]	/se?H/	/sitH/ “eight”	?B. <i>rhac</i> ’ “eight”
187	nine	[n]	/kukF/	/kauF/ “nine”	?B. <i>kui</i> : “nine”
188	ten	[n]	/tətsheF/	/raFtsheF/ “ten”	B. <i>tac</i> ’ “one”; ?B. <i>chay</i> ’ “ten”
189	twenty	[n]	/sitHtsheF/	/tsheF/ “ten”	?B. <i>chay</i> ’ “ten”
190	hundred	[n]	/təyoF/	?/raF/ “one”; /šoF/ “hundred”	B. <i>tac</i> ’ “one”; B. <i>raa</i> ’ “hundred”
191	hou much	[q]	/khǒnoH/	—	—
192	how many	[q]	/khǒnoHlamL/	/lumL/ “round thing”	B. <i>luM</i> : “round”
193	half	[n]	/təkhyeŋL/	?/raF/ “one”; /khyamL/ “half”	B. <i>tac</i> ’ “one”; B. <i>khram</i> : “halve”
194	altogether/all/whole	[q]	/ʔälapH/	—	—
195	some	[q]	/təcitHtsoL/	?/raF/ “one”; /tsoL/ “son, DIM.”	—
196	number	[n]	/ʔäsoL/	—	B. <i>saa</i> : “note”
197	age	[n]	/tsinFnaF/	/tsanF/ “year, age”	B. <i>ne</i> “stay”
198	(first) time	[n]	/ʔälapF/	—	—
199	husband	[n]	/yamFsaŋFphoH/	/yumFsiŋFphoL/ “husband”	B. @ <i>im</i> ’ “house”; B. <i>saN</i> ’ “person”; B. @ <i>a_pha</i> “male, father” B. @ <i>im</i> ’ “house”; B. <i>saN</i> ’ “person”; ?B. @ <i>a_mi</i> “mother”
200	wife	[n]	/yamFsaŋFmyiH/	/yumFsiŋFmiL/ “wife”	B. <i>lak</i> ’ “arm, hand”; B. <i>chak</i> ’ “connect” B. @ <i>a_pha</i> “male, father” B. <i>ngaa</i> . “my”; B. @ <i>a_pha</i> “male, father” ?B. @ <i>a_mi</i> “mother”
201	marriage	[v]	/lo?F tsho?H/	/lo?L/ “arm, hand”	—
202	father/papa	[n]	/ʔäphoH/	—	—
202'	father/papa	[n]	/ŋaH-phoH/	—	—
203	mother/mama	[n]	/ʔämyiH/	—	—

203'	mother/mama	[n]	/ŋaH-myɪH/	—	B. <i>ngaa</i> . “my”; ?B. @a.mi “mother”
204	grandfather/grandpapa	[n]	/ʔä phukH/	/ʔä phauL/ “grandfather”	B. @a.phui: “grandfather”
204'	grandfather/grandpapa	[n]	/ŋaH-phukH/	/ʔä phauL/ “grandfather”	B. <i>ngaa</i> . “my”; B. <i>phui</i> : “grandfather”
205	grandmother/ grandmama	[n]	/ʔä phytH/	/ʔä phyiL/ “grandmother”	—
205'	grandmother/ grandmama	[n]	/ŋaH-phytH/	/ʔä phyiL/ “grandmother”	B. <i>ngaa</i> . “my”
206	son	[n]	/yaukF kayF tsoL/	/yu?L keF tsoL/ “son”	B. <i>yok</i> ’ “person”
207	daughter	[n]	/myɪ yeL tsoL/	/miL weL tsoL/ “daughter”	B. <i>mi</i> : “woman”
208	child	[n]	/tsoL/	/tsoL/ “son, DIM.”	—
208a	child	[n]	/tsö nauH/	/tsoL nuH/ “baby”	B. <i>nu</i> “young”
209	young (dog)	[n]	/(/khaL) nauH/	—	B. <i>nu</i> “young”
210	grandchild/grandson/ granddaughter	[n]	/myitL/	—	B. <i>nre</i> : “grandson”
211	elder brother	[n]	/(?ä) moŋL/	/ʔä maŋF/ “brother”	B. <i>mang</i> ’ “old”
211'	elder brother	[n]	/ŋaH-moŋL/	/ʔä maŋF/ “brother”	B. <i>ngaa</i> . “my”; B. <i>mang</i> ’ “old”
211a	elder brother of female	[n]	/ŋaH-mauŋF/	—	B. <i>ngaa</i> . “my”; B. <i>mong</i> ’ “younger brother”
212	elder sister	[n]	/(?ä) payL/	—	—
212'	elder sister	[n]	/ŋaH-payL/	—	B. <i>ngaa</i> . “my”
213	younger brother	[n]	/(?ä) nauŋL/	—	—
213'	younger brother	[n]	/ŋaH-nauŋL/	—	B. <i>ngaa</i> . “my”
213a	younger brother of fe- male	[n]	/ŋaH-mauŋF/	—	B. <i>ngaa</i> . “my”; B. <i>mong</i> ’ “younger brother”
214	younger sister	[n]	/neŋL moH/	—	—
214a	younger sister of fe- male	[n]	/(?ä) nauŋL/	—	—
214a'	younger sister of fe- male	[n]	/ŋaH-nauŋL/	—	B. <i>ngaa</i> . “my”

215	male and his younger brother/sister	[n]	/yoŋL moŋL yoŋL nauŋL/	—	B. <i>yang</i> : “it”; B. <i>mang</i> : “old”
216	female and her younger brother/sister	[n]	/yoŋL nauŋL yoŋL payL/	—	B. <i>yang</i> : “it”
217	family	[n]	/maH hoʔH/	—	—
218	friend/mate	[n]	/paF namF/	—	—
218a	friend/mate	[n]	/pyinF choŋL/	—	—
219V	quarrel	[v]	/coH-pyoʔF/	—	B. <i>pyak</i> : “broken”
220	force/strength/power/might	[n]	/ʃamL/	/wumL/ “strength”	—
221	dumb	[n]	/sũkoF/	—	B. <i>suu</i> “man”
222	deaf	[n]	/nõ citF/	/noL citH/ “ear-blind”	B. <i>naa</i> : “ear”
223	blind	[n]	/myoʔF citF/	/myoʔL citH/ “eye-blind”	B. <i>myak</i> : “eye”
224	male	[n]	/yaukF kayF/	/yuʔL keF/ “man”	B. <i>yok</i> : “person”
225	female	[n]	/myi yeL/	/miL weL/ “woman”	—
226	person/man/one	[n]	/pyuF/	/pyuF/ “person”	—
227	I	[n]	/ŋoF/	/ŋoF/ “I”	B. <i>ngaa</i> “I”
227a	my	[n]	/ŋaH (raH)/	/ŋaH/ “my”	B. <i>ngaa</i> . “my”
228	you	[n]	/noŋF/	/naŋF/ “you”	B. <i>nang</i> : “you”
228a	your	[n]	/niH (raH)/	—	—
229	he	[n]	/yoŋL/	/yaŋL/ “he, she”	B. <i>yang</i> : “it”
229a	his	[n]	/yoŋH (raH)/	/yaŋF/ “his, her”	—
230	she	[n]	/yoŋL/	/yaŋL/ “he, she”	B. <i>yang</i> : “it”
230a	her	[n]	/yoŋH (raH)/	/yaŋF/ “his, her”	—
231	we	[n]	/ŋã nauŋH/	/ŋaH nuŋH/ “we”	—
232	you	[n]	/nã nauŋH/	—	B. <i>ngaa</i> “I”
233	they	[n]	/yoŋL-pamF/	/yaŋL/ “he, she”	B. <i>nang</i> : “you”
234	they(f.)	[n]	/yoŋL-pamF/	/yaŋL/ “he, she”	B. <i>yang</i> : “it”; B. <i>puM</i> “pile”
235	myself	[n]	/ŋoF-yoŋL/	/ŋoF/ “I”	B. <i>yang</i> : “it”; B. <i>puM</i> “pile”
235a	yourself	[n]	/noŋF-yoŋL/	/naŋL/ “you”	B. <i>ngaa</i> “I”; B. <i>yang</i> : “it”
235b	himself	[n]	/yoŋL-yoŋL/	/yaŋL/ “he, she”	B. <i>nang</i> : “you”; B. <i>yang</i> : “it”

236	else/other	[q]	/kǎ tauF/	/koH tuH/ “other”	—
237	who	[n]	/khǒ-yaukF/	/yu?L/ “person”	B. <i>yok</i> ’ “person”
238	name/first name	[n]	/maŋF/	/myiŋF/ “name”	B. <i>maN</i> ’ “name”
238a	name/family name	[n]	/yamF khaŋF maŋF/	/yumF/ “house”; /myiŋF/ “name”	B. @ <i>im</i> ’ “house”; B. <i>maN</i> ’ “name”
239	name	[n]	/maŋF/	/myiŋF/ “name”	B. <i>maN</i> ’ “name”
240	letter	[n]	/tuŋHcheH/	—	—
240’	letter	[n]	/tuŋH/	—	—
241	voice	[n]	/thøF/	/theF/ “sound”	—
242	sound	[n]	/thøF/	/theF/ “sound”	—
243	language/speech	[n]	/toŋL/	/taŋL/ “speech”	—
243a	language/speech	[n]	/myanHthøF/	/myiŋH/ “language”; /theF/ “sound”	—
243a’	language/speech	[n]	/toŋLmyanH/	/taŋL/ “speech”;	—
244	mind/heart	[n]	/nakHlamL/	/myiŋH/ “language” /nikHlumL/ “heart”	B. (@ <i>a</i>) <i>nhac</i> ’ “nucleus”; B. <i>luM</i> : “round”
245	God	[n]	/yuyF/	—	—
246	feast/festival	[n]	/pøF/	/puil ~ poiL/ “festival”	?J. /poiH/ “festival” <B. <i>pwaY</i> cf. SHAN /pöy4/
247	village	[n]	/voF kaŋL/	/waF/ “village”	B. <i>rwaa</i> “village”
248	town	[n]	/voF moH/	/waF/ “village”; /moH/ “large”	B. <i>rwaa</i> “village”; B. <i>ma</i> “large”
249	this(one)	[n]	/cheF/	—	—
250	it	[n]	/ʔayF/	—	?B. @ <i>aY</i> “that”
251	that(one)	[n]	/ʔayF/	—	?B. @ <i>aY</i> “that”
251’	that(one)	[n]	/thoF/	—	—
252	which (one)	[n]	/khoF-lamL/	/lumL/ “round thing”	B. <i>luM</i> : “round”
253	what	[n]	/peH/	—	—
253’	what	[n]	/peHnamF/	—	—
253’’	what	[n]	/peHcaL/	—	—

254	why	∅	/pɛH muŋF-yaŋL/	—	—
255	these(ones)	[n]	/chě-camF/	—	—
255a	those(ones)	[n]	/ʔăy -camF/	—	?B. @aY “that”
255b	those(ones)	[n]	/thǒ-camF/	—	—
256	how	[n]	/khǒ-ruL/	—	—
257	here	[n]	/cheF (-meŋF)/	—	—
257a	here	[n]	/cheL-coʔF yoF/	/coʔL woF/ “place”	B. <i>raa</i> “place”
258	there	[n]	/ʔayL (-meŋF)/	—	?B. @aY “that”
258a	there	[n]	/ʔayL-coʔF yoF/	/coʔL woF/ “place”	?B. @aY “that”; B. <i>raa</i> “place”
259	that place/over there	[n]	/thoF (-meŋF)/	—	—
259a	that place/over there	[n]	/thoL-coʔF yoF/	/coʔL woF/ “place”	B. <i>raa</i> “place”
259b	that place/over there	[n]	/thoH thǒ-coʔF yoF/	/coʔL woF/ “place”	B. <i>raa</i> “place”
260	where/anywhere	[n]	/khǒ (-meŋF)/	—	—
260a	which place	[n]	/khǒ-coʔF yoF/	/coʔL woF/ “place”	B. <i>raa</i> “place”
261	this way	[n]	/chě-šatH/	/šutH/ “direction”	—
262	that way	[n]	/ʔăy -šatH/	/šutH/ “direction”	?B. @aY “that”
263	away/that way	[n]	/thǒ-šatH/	/šutH/ “direction”	—
264	which way	[n]	/khǒ-šatH/	/šutH/ “direction”	—
265	place/location	[n]	/coʔF yoF/	/coʔL woF/ “place”	B. <i>raa</i> “place”
266	left	[n]	/loʔF kaŋL/	/loʔL/ “arm, hand”	B. <i>lak</i> ’ “arm, hand”
266a	left side	[n]	/loʔF kaŋL šatH/	/loʔL/ “arm, hand”; /šutH/ “direction”	B. <i>lak</i> ’ “arm, hand”
267	right	[n]	/loʔF yoF/	/loʔL yoF/ “right”	B. <i>lak</i> ’ “arm, hand”; B. <i>yaa</i> “right”
267a	right side	[n]	/loʔF yoF šatH/	/loʔL yoF/ “right”; /šutH/ “direction”	B. <i>lak</i> ’ “arm, hand”; B. <i>yaa</i> “right”
268	front	[n]	/xiH/	/xiH/ “front, before, begin”	B. <i>rhe</i> . “front”
268a	front side	[n]	/xiH šatH/	/xiH/ “front, before, begin”; /šutH/ “direction”	B. <i>rhe</i> . “front”
269	back	[n]	/thoŋF/	/thajF/ “back, after”	—

269a	back side	[n]	/thoŋʃätH/	/thaŋʃ/ “back, after”; /šutH/ “direction”	—
270	inside/inward/interior	[n]	/ʔäkhukF/	/ʔäkhauF/ “inside”	B. <i>yaM</i> “side, edge”
271	out/outside/exterior	[n]	/ʔäyeŋF/	/ʔäyamF/ “outside”	B. @ <i>a_kraa</i> : “between”
272	space	[n]	/ʔäkyoL/	—	B. @ <i>a_thak</i> ’ “place above”
273	up	[n]	/ʔäthoʔH/	/ʔäthoʔH/ “upside”	—
273a	up	[n]	/ʔätoŋF/	—	—
274	down	[n]	/ʔoF/	/ʔäʔoF/ “bottom”	—
275	look/see	[v]	/yuhH/	/wuL/ “look”	?B. <i>rhu</i> “look”
276	show	[v]	/xuH/	—	?B. <i>rhu</i> “look”
276’	show	[v]	/yuhH/	—	?B. <i>rhu</i> “look”
276a	show	[v]	/chøml/	—	—
277	hear	[v]	/teŋH-kyoL/	/kyoL/ “hear”	B. <i>kraa</i> : “hear”
278	smell	[v]	/šømf neŋF/	/šomF/ “smell”; /namF/ “smell”	?J. / <i>suŋM</i> / “smell”; B. <i>naM</i> “smell”
279	breathe	[v]	/soʔH šeF/	/soʔH šeL/ “breathe”	B. @ <i>a_sak</i> ’ “breath, life”
280	say	[v]	/cauF/	—	?B. <i>chui</i> “say”
280a	speak	[v]	/taH/	/taiH/ “speak”	—
281	call	[v]	/khayF/	—	B. <i>mhaN</i> ’ “to name”
281a	call/name	[v]	/maŋH/	/myŋH/ “name”	—
282	cry/shout	[v]	/xukH/	—	—
283	sing	[v]	/ŋauyH/	—	—
283a	sing	[v]	/chauŋL ŋauyH/	—	—
284	dance	[v]	/koH-nanH/	/koH/ “dance”; /numL/ “shake, rock”	B. <i>ka</i> “dance”
285	talk	[v]	/(toŋL) taH/	/taiH/ “speak”	—
285a	talk	[v]	/(toŋL) cauF/	?B. <i>ch V</i> “say”	—
286	inform/announce	[v]	/lauF kyöL/	—	B. CAUS. of <i>kraa</i> : “hear”
286a	inform/announce	[v]	/paF-noŋF/	/naŋF/ “make, let”	—
287	breathe in/suck	[v]	/capH/	/cupH/ “suck”	?B. <i>cup</i> ’ “suck”
288	vomit	[v]	/taukF/	—	—

289	spit	[v]	/(khǎtaL) phøH/	—	—
290	bite	[v]	/pinL/	—	—
290a	bite	[v]	/voL/	—	B. <i>waa</i> : “chew”
291	laugh	[v]	/xiF/	/wuiL/ “laugh”	?B. <i>ray</i> ’ “laugh”
292	weep	[v]	/jukF/	/ŋauF/ “weep”	B. <i>ngui</i> “weep”
293	glad	[v]	/ŋauF pauL/	—	—
293a	delightful	[v]	/ŋauF pauL-phoH ruF ŋatL/	/ŋutH/ “COPULA.”	—
293a’	delightful	[v]	/ŋauF pauL kayF/	/keF/ “good”	—
294	fear/be afraid/be scared	[v]	/kyaukF/	/kyu?L/ “afraid”	B. <i>krok</i> ’ “fear”
294a	fearful	[v]	/kyaukF-phoH ruF ŋatL/	/kyu?L/ “afraid”; /ŋutH/ “COPULA”	B. <i>krok</i> ’ “fear”
295	grieve	[v]	/nakH kaukH/	/nikH/ “heart”	B. (@a_) <i>nhac</i> ’ “nucleus”; ?B. <i>kok</i> ’ “bent”
295a	sad	[v]	/nakH kaukH-phoH ruF ŋatL/	/nikH/ “heart”; /ŋutH/ “COPULA”	B. (@a_) <i>nhac</i> ’ “nucleus”; ?B. <i>kok</i> ’ “bent”
296	get angry	[v]	/nakH yoL/	/nikH yoL/ “angry”	B. (@a_) <i>nhac</i> ’ “nucleus”; B. <i>yaa</i> : “itch”
297	be startled	[v]	/tinF/	—	—
297a	be amazed	[v]	/mukH/	/mauL/ “be surprised”	J. / <i>mauM</i> / “wonder”
298	strike/beat/hit	[v]	/pe?F/	/patL/ “beat”	—
298b	strike/beat/hit	[v]	/ko?H/	—	—
299	shoot	[v]	/pakF/	/pikL/ “shoot”	B. <i>pac</i> ’ “shoot”
300	thrash/strike	[v]	—	—	—
300a	punch	[v]	/thømf/	—	—
301	heal/cure	[v]	/yaF/	/yaL/ “cure”	SHAN / <i>yaa1</i> / “heal, cure”
302	repair/mend	[v]	/ñajH/	—	—
303	throw/cast	[v]	/šä pye?H/	—	B. <i>pac</i> ’ or J. /šä pyenM/ “throw away”
303a	throw/cast (stone)	[v]	/(laukF pauyF) pye?H/	—	—
304	thrust/dab	[v]	/thauŋL/	—	—

305	sting/pierce	[v]	/thukH-phuŋH/ /(kyoŋF) pinL/ /(pyoL) peʔH/ /peʔF-khoʔH/ /myakH-khyøʔH/ /pyoʔF/ /tøml/ /loŋL/ /tsauyL/ /tsapH/ /tsoŋH/ /thukH/ /pøʔF/ /kyinF/	/thui/ “stab”; /phoŋH/ “open” — /patH/ “sting” /patL/ “beat”; /khoʔL/ “break” — — /tunL/ “push” /laŋL/ “pull” /tsuiL/ “hold” /tsupH/ “seize” /tsaŋH/ “touch” /thauH/ “touch” /putL/ “rub” /kyinF/ “scratch because of itching” — /khyoF soL/ “walk” /naŋL/ “tread” /pyamF/ “jump” /thoʔH/ “go out” — /pikH/ “kick” — /yapL/ “stand” /yapL/ “stand” /tsuŋF/ “sit down” /yeL/ “crawl, creep”	B. <i>thui</i> : “stab”; B. <i>phwang</i> : “open” — — — — B. <i>pyak</i> : “broken” B. <i>tuan</i> : “push” — B. <i>cwa Y</i> “hold” B. <i>chup</i> : “seize” — ?B. <i>tui</i> : “touch” B. <i>pwat</i> : “rub” — — B. <i>swaa</i> : “walk” B. <i>nang</i> : “tread” B. <i>pyaM</i> “fly” B. <i>thwak</i> : “go out” — — B. <i>tha</i> “get up” B. <i>rap</i> : “stand” B. <i>tan</i> : “head straight for”; B. <i>rap</i> : “stand” — —
305a	(mosquito) bite	[v]			
305b	(bee) sting	[v]			
306	crush/shatter to pieces	[v]			
306a	crush/shatter to pieces	[v]			
307	be broken	[v]			
308	push	[v]			
309	pull	[v]			
310	have	[v]			
311	seize	[v]			
312	touch	[v]			
312a	touch lightly	[v]			
313	rub/scrub	[v]			
314	scratch	[v]			
315	swell	[v]	/paupL/		
316	walk	[v]	/khyoF suL/		
317	tread	[v]	/noŋL/		
318	jump	[v]	/pyeŋF/		
318a	jump about/gambol/ frisk/caper	[v]	/thukH-toŋL/		
319	run	[v]	/toŋL/		
320	kick	[v]	/pakH/		
321	stand	[v]	/toH/		
321a	stand upright	[v]	/tsauŋHtsauŋH yeʔF/		
321b	stand straightly	[v]	/tinLtinL yeʔF/		
322	sit	[v]	/tsauŋF/		
323	crawl/creep	[v]	/yøL/		

324	lie/lie down	[v]	/coŋL/	—	B. <i>chang</i> : “go down”
324a	repose/take rest	[v]	/yapF yoF voŋF/	/yupH/ “sleep”; /woF/ “place”; /waŋF/ “enter” /yupH/ “sleep”	B. @ <i>ip</i> ’ “sleep”; B. <i>raa</i> “place”; B. <i>wang</i> ’ “enter”
325	sleep	[v]	/yapF/	—	B. @ <i>ip</i> ’ “sleep”
326	wake up	[v]	/kvaŋL/	—	?B. <i>kraN</i> ’ “clear”
327	rise/get up	[v]	/yapF yoF-meŋH toH/	/yupH/ “sleep”; /woF/ “place” /tsoL/ “eat”	B. @ <i>ip</i> ’ “sleep”; B. <i>raa</i> “place”; B. <i>tha</i> “get up” B. <i>caa</i> : “eat”
328	eat	[v]	/tsoL/	/šuʔH/ “drink”	B. <i>sok</i> ’ “drink”
329	drink	[v]	/saukH/	/ʔiH/ “liquor”	B. <i>yac</i> ’ “drunk”
330	be drunken	[v]	/yitF yitL/	/mutL/ “hungry”	B. <i>mwat</i> ’ “starve”
331	starve/hungry	[v]	/møʔL/	/wuiF/ “water” /ʔoF/ “like”	B. <i>re</i> “water”
332	be thirsty	[v]	/yitF sapH/	—	—
333	like	[v]	/ʔoF/	—	—
333a	like	[v]	/ŋaɥF/	—	—
334	dislike	[v]	/chaʔH/	—	—
334a	dislike	[v]	/ŋaŋL/	—	—
335	rotten	[v]	/papF/	/pupL/ “rotten”	B. <i>pup</i> ’ “rotten”
335a	stale	[v]	/sukH/	/saul/ “stale”	B. <i>sui</i> : “stale”
335b	deteriorate	[v]	/tseŋL/	—	—
335c	deteriorate	[v]	/yøml/	—	—
336	crack/smash	[v]	/khoʔH/	/khoʔL/ “break”	—
336a	halve	[v]	/khyeŋL loŋL khoʔH/	/khyamL/ “half”; /khoʔL/ “break” /taŋL/ “fly”	B. <i>khram</i> : “halve”
337	fly	[v]	/toŋL/	—	—
338	swim	[v]	/yitF xeʔH xeʔH/	/wuiF/ “water”	B. <i>re</i> “water”
339	drift/float	[v]	/myuŋL/	/myuL/ “float”	—
340	sink	[v]	/yitF napF/	/wuiF/ “water”; /myupL/ “sink” /cheʔH/ “tear” /laŋL-cheʔH/ “tear”	B. <i>re</i> “water” B. <i>chut</i> ’ “tear” B. <i>chut</i> ’ “tear”
341	tear	[v]	/chatH/	—	—
341a	tear	[v]	/loŋH-chatH/	—	—

342	be torn	[v]	/catF/ /ʔäkaukH khyatH/	/ceʔH/ “be torn” /ʔäkuʔL/ “bark”; /khyuʔH/ “take off” /phyoʔH/ “break” /pyikH/ “grind” /thuŋL/ “pound” — — /chaŋH/ “follow” — /phaŋF/ “run away” /satH/ “kill” /tɯiL/ “rope,tie” — — /ŋapH/ “needle”; /khyupH/ “sew” — /chiL/ “wash” — /sutH/ “wipe” — — — /ŋapH/ “read,count” /moʔL/ “teach,learn” /moʔL-pyiL/ “teach” /phyitH/ “cut” — /tsanL/ “huck” —	B. <i>cut</i> ’ “be torn” B. @a_khok’ “bark”; B. <i>khyuat</i> ’ “take off” B. <i>phyak</i> ’ “destroy” — B. <i>thong</i> ’ “pestle,pound” ?B. <i>kang</i> ’ “roast” — — — — B. <i>sat</i> ’ “kill” ?B. <i>twaY</i> “connect” — B. <i>khat</i> ’ “put in,pack” B. <i>khyup</i> ’ “sew” — B. <i>che</i> : “wash” — B. <i>sut</i> ’ “wipe” B. <i>wat</i> ’ “wear” B. <i>khyuat</i> ’ “take off” — — — B. <i>pe</i> : “give” B. <i>phrat</i> ’ “cut” — — —
343	peel	[v]			
344	crush	[v]	/phyoʔH/		
344a	grind/mill	[v]	/pyakH/		
344b	pound	[v]	/thauŋL/		
345	roast	[v]	/koŋF/		
346	boil	[v]	/yauŋH/		
347	drive/run after	[v]	/choŋH/		
348	escape/run away	[v]	/toŋL/		
348’	escape/run away	[v]	/phoŋL-toŋL/		
349	kill	[v]	/seʔH/		
350	tie	[v]	/tauyL/		
351	release/untie	[v]	/phømF/		
352	set free	[v]	/lakH-keʔH/		
353	sew	[v]	/(ŋeʔH) khyapH/		
354	wash	[v]	/tsapF/		
354a	wash (hands/legs/face)	[v]	/chitH/		
355	wipe	[v]	/satH/		
356	wear/put on	[v]	/veʔF/		
357	take off	[v]	/khyatH/		
358	write	[v]	/tuŋH/		
359	read	[v]	/ŋeʔH/		
360	instruct/teach	[v]	/moH/		
360’	instruct/teach	[v]	/moH-pyitL/		
361	cut	[v]	/phyitH/		
361a	cut (with scissors)	[v]	/(šeqF ñeqL) ñeqL/		
361b	hack/cut off	[v]	/tsheqH/		
361c	be wounded	[v]	/layL/		

362	make	[v]	/katH/	/kutH/ “make”	B. <i>thwak</i> ’ “go out”
362a	produce	[v]	/(tsayF) katH-thukH/	/kutH/ “make”; /thoʔH/ “go out”	
363	open	[v]	/phuŋH/	/phoŋH/ “open”	B. <i>phwang</i> ’ “open”
363a	open (eyes)	[v]	/(myoʔF ciH) phuŋH/	/phoŋH/ “open”	B. <i>phwang</i> ’ “open”
364	close	[v]	/pyiH/	—	?B. <i>pit</i> ’ “close”
364a	close eyes	[v]	/chamL/	—	B. <i>cham</i> “meet”
364b	(school) close	[v]	/(cauŋF) pyiH/	—	?B. <i>pit</i> ’ “close”
365	live/dwell	[v]	/naF/	/niF/ “stay”	B. <i>ne</i> “stay”
366	work	[v]	/mauH tsauyL/	/muH tsuiF/ “work”	?B. <i>mhu</i> “work”; B. <i>cwaY</i> “hold”
367	be tired	[v]	/myauŋL/	—	—
367a	be tired	[v]	/saŋH/	—	—
367b	be tired	[v]	/tukF/	—	—
368	repose/take rest	[v]	/tukF noL/	—	B. <i>naa</i> : “repose”
369	buy/purchase	[v]	/vayF/	/wuiF/ “buy”	B. <i>way</i> ’ “buy”
370	sell	[v]	/ʔauŋL/	/ʔuŋL/ “sell”	?B. <i>rong</i> ’ “sell”
371	get/obtain	[v]	/yoH-coʔF/	/woH/ “get”; /coʔL/ “exist”	B. <i>ra</i> “get”
372	steal	[v]	/khukH/	/khauL/ “steal”	B. <i>khui</i> : “steal”
373	lend	[v]	/ŋoL/	/ŋoL/ “lend, borrow”	B. <i>nghaa</i> : “lend, borrow”
373’	lend	[v]	/ŋoL-pyitL/	/ŋoL/ “lend, borrow”;	B. <i>nghaa</i> : “lend, borrow”;
373a	lend (money)	[v]	/ciH/	/pyiL/ “give”	B. <i>pe</i> : “give”
373a’	lend (money)	[v]	/ciH-pyitL/	/ciL/ “lend, borrow (money)”	B. <i>khye</i> : “lend, borrow (money)”
374	borrow	[v]	/ŋoL/	/ciL/ “lend, borrow (money)”;	B. <i>khye</i> : “lend, borrow (money)”;
374’	borrow	[v]	/ŋoH-yuF/	/pyiL/ “give”	B. <i>pe</i> : “give”
374a	borrow (money)	[v]	/ciH/	/ŋoL/ “lend, borrow”	B. <i>nghaa</i> : “lend, borrow”
374a’	borrow (money)	[v]	/ciH-yuF/	/ŋoL/ “lend, borrow”;	B. <i>nghaa</i> : “lend, borrow”;
				/yuF/ “take”	B. <i>yuu</i> “take”
				/ciL/ “lend, borrow (money)”	B. <i>khye</i> : “lend, borrow (money)”
				/ciL/ “lend, borrow (money)”;	B. <i>khye</i> : “lend, borrow (money)”;
				/yuF/ “take”	B. <i>yuu</i> “take”

375	get ripe/ripen	[v]	/maŋH/ /yoŋH/ /khyukH/ /(loʔF) fakH/ /yuF/ /yoH-yuF/ /tauL/ /myuŋL/ /yuiF/ /toʔH/ /kyoH/ /ʔäthoʔH toʔF/ /kyoH/ /ʃuF/ /myil ɣaH/ /laF hukH/ /mukL yuF/ /cuŋH/ /ɣitF takH/ /kyaukH/ /ŋamL/ /foʔH/ /xoF/ /myoŋF/ /ŋeʔH/ /khauf/ /(auH) khyoH/	/myiŋH/ “ripe” — /khyuiL/ “break” — — /yuF/ “take” /woH/ “get”; /yuF/ “take” /tuL/ “dig” /myuL/ “float” /yuiF/ “flow” /toʔH/ “rise” /kyoH/ “fall” /ʔäthoʔH/ “upside”; /toʔH/ “rise” /kyoH/ “fall” — /miL/ “fire” /laiF/ “wind,air” /mauL woF/ “rain (v)” — /wuiF/ “water” — — /xaʔL/ “hide,conceal” /xoF/ “search” /myaŋL/ “find” /ŋapH/ “read,count” /khuF/ “bring up” /khyoH/ “drop”	B. <i>mhaN</i> ~? “ripen” B. <i>rang</i> ? “mature” B. <i>khyui</i> : “break” — — B. <i>yuu</i> “take” B. <i>ra</i> “get”; B. <i>yuu</i> “take” B. <i>tuu</i> : “dig” — B. <i>yui</i> “leak” B. <i>tak</i> ? “rise” B. <i>kya</i> “fall” B. @ <i>a.thak</i> ? “upside”; B. <i>tak</i> ? “rise” B. <i>kya</i> “fall” — B. <i>mii</i> : “fire” B. <i>le</i> “wind,air” B. <i>mui</i> : “sky,rain”; B. <i>ruaa</i> “rain (v)” ?B. <i>cui</i> “wet” B. <i>re</i> “water” B. <i>khrok</i> ? “dry” — B. <i>whak</i> ? “hide” B. <i>rhaa</i> “search” B. <i>mrang</i> ? “see” — — B. <i>khyä</i> “drop”
376	mature	[v]			
377	break	[v]			
378	shake	[v]			
377a	shake (hand)	[v]			
378	adopt	[v]			
378a	adopt	[v]			
379	dig	[v]			
380	flow	[v]			
380a	flow/stream	[v]			
381	climb	[v]			
382	climb down/alight	[v]			
383	ascend/rise	[v]			
384	fall	[v]			
384a	fall	[v]			
385	burn/blaze	[v]			
386	blow	[v]			
387	rain	[v]			
388	wet	[v]			
388a	get wet/soak	[v]			
389	dry	[v]			
390	hide/conceal	[v]			
390a	hide/conceal	[v]			
391	search	[v]			
392	find	[v]			
393	reckon/count	[v]			
394	bear	[v]			
394a	bear (eggs)	[v]			

395	be born	[v]	/khauF-liH/	/khuF/ “bring up”; /leH/ “come”	—
396	grow (animate thing)	[v]	/yiL/	—	B. <i>krii</i> : “big”
396'	grow (animate thing)	[v]	/yiH-haŋF/	/xiŋF/ “long”	B. <i>krii</i> : “big”; B. <i>rhaN</i> “long”
397	die	[v]	/sitF/	/siF/ “die”	B. <i>se</i> “die”
398	live	[v]	/koŋF so?H tauyF/	/so?HkaŋH/ “life”; /tuiL/ “alive”	B. @a_sak’ “breath, life”
399	play	[v]	/lauF/	—	—
399a	play	[v]	/sapH/	/supL/ “play”	—
399b	enjoy	[v]	/pyoL/	—	B. <i>pyo</i> ’ or J. /pyoM/ “enjoy” cf. SHAN /pyo2/ “to enjoy one’s self, be happy, pleased”
400	help/assist	[v]	/poŋH-thaukH/	/paŋL/ “help”	B. <i>thok</i> ’ “help”
401	wait	[v]	/loŋH/	/laŋL/ “wait”	B. <i>lang</i> ’ “wait”
402	meet	[v]	/xukH/	/xuiL/ “meet”	—
402a	meet by chance	[v]	/thauŋH-hukH/	/xuiL/ “meet”	—
403	fight	[v]	/kyeLakL lakL/	/kyeF/ “enemy”	—
404	win	[v]	/ʔauŋF/	/ʔuŋF/ “win”	B. @oŋ’ “win”
405	lose/be defeated	[v]	/sømh/	/sumL/ “defeated”	J. /sumH/ “defeated” cf. SHAN /sum4/
406	think	[v]	/myitL-yuH/	/myitL-wuH/ “think”	J. /myitL/ “think”; ?B. <i>rhu</i> “look”
406a	consider	[v]	/sunH-yuH/	/sonF-wuH/ “think”	?J. /sumL ru?L/ “consider”; ?B. <i>rhu</i> “look”
407	forget	[v]	/toH-myitH/	/toL-miH/ “forget”	B. <i>thaa</i> : “put”; ?B. <i>me</i> . “forget”
408	set/put	[v]	/toL/	/toL/ “put”	B. <i>thaa</i> : “put”
409	ride/mount	[v]	/tsauŋF/	/tsuŋF/ “sit down”	—
410	go out/come out	[v]	/thukH/	/tho?H/ “go out”	B. <i>thwak</i> ’ “go out”
411	enter	[v]	/voŋF/	/waŋF/ “enter”	B. <i>wang</i> ’ “enter”
412	come	[v]	/loF/	/loF/ “come home”	B. <i>laa</i> “come”
412a	come	[v]	/liH/	/leH/ “come”	—

413	go	[v]	/loH/	/loH/ “go home”	B. <i>laa</i> : “go”
413a	go	[v]	/yeL/	/ʔeF/ “go”	—
414	collect/gather	[v]	/ʔauŋL/	—	—
415	mix/blend (solid or powder)	[v]	/lakH/	—	—
415a	mix/blend (liquid)	[v]	/phauŋF/	—	—
416	move	[v]	/lapF/	—	?B. <i>lhup</i> ’ “move”
416a	move	[v]	/xuyL/	—	?B. <i>rue</i> . “moved”
417	suit/fit	[v]	/tauF/	—	B. <i>tuu</i> “alike”
417a	suit/fit	[v]	/vaŋH/	—	—
418	give	[v]	/pytL/	/pyL/ “give”	B. <i>pe</i> : “give”
419	do	[v]	/katH/	/kutH/ “make”	—
419a	do	[v]	/tsauyL/	/tsuiL/ “hold”	B. <i>cua Y</i> “hold”
420	think	[v]	/coF/	—	—
420a	think	[v]	/takF/	—	—
421	know	[v]	/paF/	—	—
422	desire/wish for/ be anxious to	[v]	/ʔoF/	—	—
423	can/be possible	[p]	/yoH-katH/	/woH/ “get”; /kutH/ “make”	B. <i>ra</i> “get”
423a	can/know how to	[p]	/paF/	—	—
424	exist	[v]	/coʔF/	/coʔL/ “exist”	—
425	stay	[v]	/naF/	/niF/ “stay”	B. <i>ne</i> “stay”
426	not/nonexistent	[v]		—	—
427	big/large	[v]	/yiL/	—	B. <i>krii</i> : “big”
428	little	[v]	/ʔayF/	—	B. <i>ngay</i> ’ “small”
429	high	[v]	/myoŋF/	/myaŋF/ “high”	?B. <i>mrang</i> ’ “high”
430	low	[v]	/namF/	/namF/ “low”	?B. <i>nim</i> ’ “low”
430a	short	[v]	/laŋH/	/liŋH/ “round”	—
431	fat	[v]	/tshauF/	/tshuF/ “fat, oil”	B. <i>chuu</i> “fat(pig)”
432	lean	[v]	/ʔauŋL/	—	—
433	thick	[v]	/thauF/	/thuF/ “thick”	B. <i>thuu</i> “thick”

434	thin	[v]	/poL/	/poL/ “thin”	?B. <i>paa</i> : “thin”
435	heavy	[v]	/laL/	/laL/ “heavy”	B. <i>le</i> : “heavy”
436	light	[v]	/søml/	/somH/ “light”	?J. /sanM ~ tsangM/ “light”
437	strong	[v]	/ɣamL yiL/	/wumL/ “strength”	B. <i>krii</i> : “big”
437a	strong	[v]	/ɣamL poF/	/wumL poF/ “strong”	B. <i>paa</i> “contain”
437b	stout	[v]	/kyaʉF/	—	—
437c	strong/firm	[v]	/kaŋL/	/kiŋL/ “firm”	—
438	weak	[v]	/ɣamL naŋL/	/wumL/ “strength”	B. <i>naN</i> ~: “few”
438a	sicky	[v]	/ŋoF/	—	—
438b	feeble/infirm/sick	[v]	/khyøL/	—	—
439	sore/painful/ache	[v]	/noF/	/noF/ “sick”	B. <i>naa</i> “sick”
440	hard	[v]	/yoŋF/	—	—
440a	firm	[v]	/kaŋL/	/kiŋL/ “firm”	—
441	soft	[v]	/ʔauH/	—	—
442	sweet	[v]	/chukF/	/chuiL/ “sweet”	B. <i>khyui</i> “sweet”
443	salty	[v]	/tshoL khoL/	/tshoL/ “salt”; /khoL/ “bitter”	B. <i>chaa</i> : “salt”; B. <i>khaa</i> : “bitter”
444	hot/pungent	[v]	/yakF/	—	—
445	bitter	[v]	/khoL/	/khoL/ “bitter”	B. <i>khaa</i> : “bitter”
446	fast/quick	[v]	/phyatF/	—	—
447	slow	[v]	/nayH/	—	—
448	round	[v]	/laŋH-khamH/	—	—
448a	round/spherical	[v]	/laŋH/	/liŋH/ “round”	B. <i>lhaN</i> ~: “turn”
449	sharp/acute	[v]	/(seqF) tho?H/	/tho?H/ “sharp”	B. <i>thak</i> ’ “sharp”
450	blunt/dull	[v]	/ɲamL/	—	—
451	smooth	[v]	/myaukF/	—	—
452	straight	[v]	/tinL/	—	—
452a	straight	[n]	/tinL tinL/	—	B. <i>tani</i> : “head straight for”
452b	straight	[n]	/vaŋH vaŋH/	—	B. <i>tani</i> : “head straight for”
453	beautiful	[v]	/yaŋH/	/yauŋH/ “beautiful”	—

453a	pretty	[v]	/kaʊ̯F yaʊ̯H/	/kuŋF/ “body”; /yʊ̯H/ “beautiful”	B. @a_kong’ “body”
454	dirty	[v]	/lakH/	—	—
455	long	[v]	/xəŋF/	/xiŋF/ “long”	B. rhaNˊˊ “long”
456	brief/short	[v]	/laŋH/	/liŋH/ “round”	—
457	distant/far	[v]	/vaL/	/weL/ “far”	B. we: “distant”
457N	distant/far	[n]	/ʔǎ vaL/	/weL/ “far”	B. we: “distant”
458	near	[v]	/coŋH/	—	—
458N	near	[n]	/ʔǎ vayL ʔǎ yeŋF/	/ʔǎ wiL/ “outside”; /ʔǎ yamF/ “outside”	B. (@a_po’)yaM “surface”
459	broad/wide	[v]	/leŋF/	/lamF/ “wide”	B. @a_laM “length-unit”
460	narrow	[v]	/ceʔH/	/cəpH/ “narrow”	?B. krap’ “clouded”
461	hot	[v]	/laʊ̯F/	—	—
462	cold	[v]	/ŋinH/	/ŋamH/ “cold”	—
463	warm	[v]	/lamF/	/lumL/ “warm”	—
464	cold	[v]	/ŋinH/	/ŋamH/ “cold”	—
464a	(rice) cold	[v]	/(tsoF) cheŋL/	—	B. khyamˊˊ: “cold”
465	young	[v]	/ŋayF/	—	B. ngay’ “small”
465a	young	[v]	/nauH/	—	B. nu “young”
465b	(plant) young	[v]	/makF/	—	—
466	old/aged	[v]	/moŋL/	—	B. mangˊˊ: “old”
467	new	[v]	/ʔǎ sakH pøH/	/ʔǎ sikH/ “new”	B. @a_sac’ “new”
468	old/ancient	[v]	/tshukH/	/tshauL/ “old”	—
469	always	∅	/khǎ neŋH-reL/	/khaH namH-laŋL/ “always”	—
470	full	[v]	/pyaŋH/	/pyiŋH/ “full”	B. praNˊˊ: “full”
471	many	[v]	/myoL/	/myoL/ “many”	B. myaa: “many”
472	few	[v]	/noL/	—	—
472a	few	[v]	/naŋL/	—	B. naNˊˊ: “few”
473	all	[q]	/ʔǎ lapH/	—	—
474	bright/light	[v]	/poH/	—	—
474a	bright/light	[v]	/poŋF/	—	—

475	dark	[v]	/chatH/	—	B. <i>khəyut</i> ‘dusk, twilight’
475a	dark	[v]	/noʔF təŋL kyitH chatH/	—	B. <i>nak</i> ‘black’;
475b	dim or dull	[v]	/yapF yapF poŋF/	—	B. <i>khəyut</i> ‘dusk, twilight’
476	light	[n]	/pakF poŋF/	—	B. <i>pac</i> ‘shoot’
476a	light	[n]	/poH poŋF/	—	—
477	white	[v]	/phyuF/	/phyuF/ ‘white’	B. <i>phruu</i> ‘white’
478	black	[v]	/noʔF/	/noʔL/ ‘black’	B. <i>nak</i> ‘black’
479	red	[v]	/neŋF/	/neF/ ‘red’	—
480	blue	[v]	—	—	—
481	green	[v]	/ñukF/	/ñuiF/ ‘green’	B. <i>N̄ui</i> ‘brown’
482	yellow	[v]	/poH/	—	—
483	colour	[n]	/ʔāñukF/	—	—
484	beautiful/fine	[v]	/yaupH/	/yupH/ ‘beautiful’	—
485	good	[v]	/kayF/	/keF/ ‘good’	—
486	bad	[v]	/khyapL/	—	—
486a	wrong	[v]	/šatH/	/šutH/ ‘wrong’	J. /shutH/ ‘make a mistake’
487	right/correct	[v]	/coF/	/col/ ‘proper’	J. /joL/ ‘proper’
488	same	[]	/tă khyoL-tsaL/	—	—
489	different	[v]	/šayH/	/šail/ ‘different’	J. /šailH/ ‘different’
490	again	[n]	/thonF tă lapF/	ʔ/raF/ ‘one’	B. <i>tac</i> ‘one’
491	if	[]	/khoF-khă ruL/	—	—
492	yes	[int]	/ʔəmF/	—	—
493	no	[v]	/mă-ŋatL/	/ʔă-ŋutH/ ‘COPULA’	—
494	good day	[int]	—	—	—
495	good bye/bye-bye	[]	/loH-neŋH-vaH-leH/	/loH/ ‘go home’	B. <i>laa</i> : ‘go’
495a	good bye/bye-bye	[]	/loH-seʔF/	/loH/ ‘go home’	B. <i>laa</i> : ‘go’
495b	good bye/bye-bye	[]	/tamL-coH-hukH-lapL-iH/	/tumL/ ‘return’;	?B. <i>tuM</i> . ‘turn back’
				/xuiL/ ‘meet’	—
496	at	[p]	/-meŋF/	—	—
497	and	[p]	/-fieʔH/	/-ʔeʔH/ ‘and, with, by’	—

498	with/together/ along with	□	/-fəʔH tə kaH/	/-ʔeʔH/ “and, with, by”	—
499	be/is/are	[v]	/pøH/	—	—
500	not	[neg]	/mǎ-/	/ʔǎ-/ “not”	B. <i>ma-</i> “not”
501	brain	[n]	/ʔauL naukL/	/ʔuL nuʔH/ “brain”	B. <i>uu:nhok</i> “brain”
502	palm	[n]	/loʔF voL/	/loʔL waL/ “palm”	B. <i>lak</i> “arm, hand”; B. (<i>pa-</i>) <i>waa:</i> “palm”
502a	sole of foot	[n]	/khǎ voL/	/khyiF/ “leg, foot”; /waL/ “palm”	B. <i>khre</i> “leg, foot”; B. (<i>pa-</i>) <i>waa:</i> “palm”
503	fist	[n]	/loʔF tsapH/	/loʔL tsupH/ “fist”	B. <i>lak</i> “arm, hand”; B. <i>chup</i> “seize”
504	muscle	[n]	/ɣamL thaupL/	/wumL/ “strength”	—
505	lung	[n]	/tsatH/	/tsupH/ “lung”	B. @ <i>a_chut</i> “lung”
506	kidney	[n]	/noF cheʔH/	—	—
507	stomach	[n]	/ʔamF pheŋL/	/ʔuF phamL/ “stomach”	B. <i>uM</i> “convex thing”
508	stool	[n]	/khyitH/	/khyiL/ “excrement”	?B. <i>khye:</i> “stool”
508V	defecate	[v]	/khyitH soF/	/khyiL soL/ “void excrement”	?B. <i>khye:</i> “stool”
509	urine	[n]	/yitH/	/ʔiʔL/ “urine”	?J. /jitL/ “urine”
509V	urine	[v]	/yitH takH/	/ʔiʔL/ “urine”	?J. /jitL/ “urine”
510	penis	[n]	/ñiL/	/ñiL/ “penis”	—
511	pubes/pudenda	[n]	/caukF/	/cuʔL/ “vulva”	B. <i>cok</i> “female genital”
512	nudity	[n]	/kauF pyatH/	/kuŋF/ “body”	B. @ <i>a_kong</i> “body”
513	sneeze	[n]	/ʔakH choH/	—	—
513V	sneeze	[v]	/ʔakH choH choH/	—	—
514	cough	[n]	/khyauŋL tsukH/	/khyuŋHtshauL/ “cough”	B. <i>khyyong</i> “cough”; B. <i>chui:</i> “cough”
514V	cough	[v]	/khyauŋL tsukH tsukH/	/khyuŋHtshauL tshauL/ “cough”	B. <i>khyyong</i> “cough”; B. <i>chui:</i> “cough”
515	yawn	[v]	/faL hamH hamH/	/ʔaHxamF xamF/ “yawn”	B. <i>chui:</i> “cough”
516	life	[n]	/koŋF/	/kaŋH/ “life”	?J. /ǵǵkhamL/ “yawn”

517	poison	[n]	/khiŋF chitH/ /tsoF/ /veŋL/ /paŋL mukH/	/chiL/ “medicine” /tsoF/ “food” /wamL tauL/ “belly” —	B. <i>che</i> : “medicine, tobacco” B. @ <i>a_caa</i> : “food” B. <i>wam</i> : “belly” B. <i>pong</i> : “bread”; J. /mukL/ “bread”
520	potato	[n]	/yaŋF yiL/ /mauyL/ /myaukH/ /kaukF tsoF mauyL lamL/	— /muil/ “taro” /myu?H/ “yam” /tsoF/ “food”; /muil/ “taro”; /lumL/ “round thing” /phuiL/ “powder” /tshoL/ “salt”; /chuiL/ “sweet” (<i>HZCD</i> /muk21/) /šū?H/ “drink” /šū?H/ “drink” /khyapH/ “CLFR-flat thing”	J. /yaŋL yiM/ “potato” <CHIN. — — B. <i>kok</i> : “paddy”; B. @ <i>a_caa</i> : “food”; B. <i>luM</i> : “round” B. <i>phwaY</i> : “chaff, bran” B. <i>chaa</i> : “salt”; B. <i>khyui</i> : “sweet”
522	flour	[n]	/sauŋF soF phauyL/ /tshö chukH/		J. /mukL/ “bread” B. <i>sok</i> : “drink” B. <i>sok</i> : “drink” B. <i>rwak</i> : “leaf”; B. <i>khyap</i> : “CLFR-flat thing” B. <i>re</i> : “water”
523	sugar	[n]	/mukH/ /šaukH namF/ /šaukH caL/ /fo?H khye?H/		B. <i>re</i> : “water” B. <i>nwa</i> : “cattle”; B. <i>nui</i> : “breast, milk” B. <i>caa</i> : “eat”; B. <i>chwam</i> : “meal”; B. <i>phak</i> : “leaf” B. (<i>sa_</i>) <i>khwa</i> : “cucumber”; B. @ <i>a_sii</i> : “fruit” B. <i>uM</i> : “convex thing”; B. @ <i>a_sii</i> : “fruit”
524	cake	[n]	/yitF lamF/	/wuiF/ “water”; /lumL/ “warm” /wuiF/ “water” /noL nauH/ “milk”	B. <i>re</i> : “water” B. <i>nwa</i> : “cattle”; B. <i>nui</i> : “breast, milk” B. <i>caa</i> : “eat”; B. <i>chwam</i> : “meal”; B. <i>phak</i> : “leaf” B. (<i>sa_</i>) <i>khwa</i> : “cucumber”; B. @ <i>a_sii</i> : “fruit” B. <i>uM</i> : “convex thing”; B. @ <i>a_sii</i> : “fruit”
525	drink	[n]	/yitF laupF/ /nuŋL mukH/		B. <i>re</i> : “water” B. <i>nwa</i> : “cattle”; B. <i>nui</i> : “breast, milk” B. <i>caa</i> : “eat”; B. <i>chwam</i> : “meal”; B. <i>phak</i> : “leaf” B. (<i>sa_</i>) <i>khwa</i> : “cucumber”; B. @ <i>a_sii</i> : “fruit” B. <i>uM</i> : “convex thing”; B. @ <i>a_sii</i> : “fruit”
525'	drink	[n]			
526	tea	[n]	/fo?H khye?H/		
526a	chinese tea	[n]	/yitF lamF/		
527	hot water	[n]	/yitF laupF/ /nuŋL mukH/		
528	milk	[n]			
529	vegetable	[n]	/tsö tshəmL ?oŋL pho?H/	/tsoL/ “eat”; /tshuL/ “accompanying dish” /?äšil/ “fruit” /?äšil/ “fruit”	B. <i>re</i> : “water” B. <i>nwa</i> : “cattle”; B. <i>nui</i> : “breast, milk” B. <i>caa</i> : “eat”; B. <i>chwam</i> : “meal”; B. <i>phak</i> : “leaf” B. (<i>sa_</i>) <i>khwa</i> : “cucumber”; B. @ <i>a_sii</i> : “fruit” B. <i>uM</i> : “convex thing”; B. @ <i>a_sii</i> : “fruit”
529a	cucumber	[n]	/läkhuL šilL/		
529b	gourd	[n]	/?amF paupL šilL/		

529c	marrow/ash pumpkin	[n]	/phɤ̌xamF/ /caŋL kuL/ /khǎleŋL/	— — /khoH lamH/ “eggplant”	— — ?B. <i>kha-ram</i> : “eggplant”
529d	pumpkin	[n]			
529e	aubergine/eggplant/ brinjal	[n]	/paFkhyiL šiL/	/puiF/ “sun, day”; /?ǎšiL/ “fruit”	B. @a_sii: “fruit”
529f	tomato	[n]			
529g	onion/garlic	[n]	/xauL/		
529h	onion	[n]	/xauL neŋF/	/?ǎneF/ “red”	
529i	garlic	[n]	/xauL phyuF/	/?ǎphyuF/ “white”	B. <i>phruu</i> “white”
529j	red pepper/chilli	[n]	/choŋL phyakH/	/phyikH/ “pungent”	B. <i>khyang</i> : “ginger”
529k	ginger	[n]	/choŋL ko?H/		B. <i>khyang</i> : “ginger”
529l	mustard	[n]	/?oŋL/		
529m	mustard leaf	[n]	/?oŋL fo?H/		?B. <i>ruak</i> : “leaf”
529n	cabbage	[n]	/?oŋL tsəmF/		
529o	cauliflower	[n]	/?oŋL puH/	/poH/ “bloom”	J. /puL/ “bloom”
529p	species of amaranth used as a vegetable	[n]	/sǎlauH/		J. /sǎlauH/ “species of amaranth”
529q	fermented bamboo shoot	[n]	/makF cinF/		?B. <i>mhyac</i> : “bamboo shoot”; B. <i>khyan</i> : “sour”
529r	mint	[n]	/phǎ lunL/		J. /phǎ lunM/ “mint”
529t	papaya	[n]	/saŋF phoF šiL/	/saŋL phoL/ “ship”; /?ǎ šiL/ “fruit”	J. /saŋH phoH/ “ship” <SHAN “corrugated iron”; B. @a_sii: “fruit”
529u	sesame	[n]	/neŋL/		B. <i>nham</i> : “sesame”
529v	sugar cane	[n]	/phauŋL chuKf/	/chuiL/ “sweet”	B. <i>khyui</i> “sweet”
529w	betel	[n]	/kauŋF tseF šiL/	/?ǎšiL/ “fruit”	B. @a_sii: “fruit”
530	beans	[n]	/sǎk yoŋL/	/ši?kyəŋH/ “beans”	
531	wheat	[n]	/sauŋF soF/		
532	paddy plant	[n]	/kaukF keŋF/		B. <i>kok</i> : “paddy”
533	meal	[n]	/tsoF/	/tsoF/ “food”	B. @a_caa “food”

534	hare/rabbit	[n]	/pyəŋF tɔ̃L/	—	J. /prəŋM taiH/ “rabbit” <SHAN /paang1 taay4/ B. <i>kɾwak</i> ’ “mouse” B. <i>cway</i> ’ “tusk”
535	rat	[n]	/yukF/	—	?
536	tusk/fang	[n]	/tsauyF/	/tsuiF/ “tooth”	?
537	cat	[n]	/lã̃nauL/	—	?
538	crow	[n]	/kã noʔF/	—	?
539	pigeon	[n]	/phauŋH kyukH/	—	B. <i>nak</i> ’ “black”
540	monkey	[n]	/myaukF/	—	B. <i>khuyi</i> : “pigeon” B. <i>myok</i> ’ “monkey”
541	beast	[n]	—	—	—
542	male	[n]	/ʔãloL/	—	—
542a	male	[n]	/ʔaF phoH/	—	B. @a_pha “male, father”
543	female	[n]	/ʔaF moH/	—	B. <i>ma</i> “female”
543a	female	[n]	/ʔaF myiH/	—	?
544	victim/sacrifice	[n]	—	—	?
545	trap	[n]	/kyanL/	—	—
545a	noose for trapping	[n]	/təyL kyanL/	/tɔ̃L/ “rope, tie”	?
546	cage/basket	[n]	/phyitH lauF/	—	—
546a	cage/basket	[n]	/nauyH tsoL/	/tsoL/ “son, DIM.”	—
546b	cage/basket	[n]	/toŋL kyol/	—	—
546c	cage/basket	[n]	/toŋL kanH/	—	—
547	box/case	[n]	/panH/	—	—
548	lid	[n]	/ʔã ɲøʔH/	/ɲøpH/ “cover”	—
549	match	[n]	/myiL khyakH/	/miL/ “fire”	B. <i>mi</i> : “fire”; B. <i>khrac</i> ’ “scratch”
549a	firestone	[n]	/peʔF lauF/	/patL/ “beat”; /luʔL/ “stone” /sikH/ “tree”	—
550	board/plank	[n]	/sakH theL/	—	B. <i>sac</i> ’ “tree”
551	glass	[n]	/poŋF taŋH/	—	—
552	bottle	[n]	/søL/	—	—
552a	bottle	[n]	/pã linH/	—	B. <i>pu_lang</i> ’ “bottle” cf. J. /pãŋH/

553	plate	[n]	/panF/	—	J. /banL/ “plate” <SHAN /paan5/ B. <i>khwak</i> ’ “cup” B. <i>chwam</i> ’ “meal”; B. <i>khwak</i> ’ “cup” B. <i>nu</i> “young” B. <i>jwan</i> ’ “spoon” B. <i>caa</i> ’ “eat”; B. <i>chwam</i> ’ “meal” B. <i>re</i> “water” B. <i>chwam</i> ’ “meal”; ?B. <i>raN</i> ’ “liquid” B. <i>saM</i> “iron” B. <i>khgup</i> ’ “sew”; ?B. <i>mhu</i> “work”
554	cup	[n]	/khukH laŋH/	/liŋH/ “round”	J. /jakL/ “machine” < B. <i>cak</i> ’; B. <i>khgup</i> ’ “sew”; ?B. <i>mhu</i> “work”
554a	cup	[n]	/tshøml khukH/	/tshunL/ “accompanying dish”	—
555	spoon	[n]	/yaukF kauŋL nauH/	/yu?L kuŋL/ “rice scoop”	—
555a	spoon	[n]	/tsuynH/	—	—
556	cooking	[n]	/tsø tshøml/	/tsoL/ “eat”; /tshunL/ “accompanying dish”	—
556a	soup	[n]	/yitF camF/	/wuiF/ “water”	—
556b	broth/gravy	[n]	/tshøml yaŋL/	/tshunL wijF/ “gravy”	—
557	scissors	[n]	/seŋF ñeŋL/	/səmF/ “sword”	—
558	sewing	[n]	/ŋe?H khyapH mauH/	/ŋapH/ “needle”; /khyupH/ “sew”; /muH/ “work”	—
558a	sewing by machine	[n]	/cakF khyapH mauH/	/cakL/ “machine”; /khyupH/ “sew”; /muH/ “work”	—
559	comb	[n]	/pyeL/	—	—
560	looking-glass/mirror	[n]	/poŋF taŋH/	—	—
560a	looking-glass/mirror	[n]	/ʔapF yuH/	/wuL/ “look”	B. <i>rup</i> ’ “appearance”; ?B. <i>rhu</i> “look” ?B. <i>mhu</i> “work”
561	toilet	[n]	/sauŋF yaunH mauH/	/muH/ “work”	—
561V	toilet	[n]	/sauŋF/	—	—
562	tool/instrument	[n]	/tsayF/	/tseF/ “thing”	—
563	hat/cap	[n]	/maukF/	—	—
564	umbrella	[n]	/paF koF/	—	B. (<i>kha.</i>) <i>mok</i> ’ “bamboo hat”
564a	bamboo hat	[n]	/fǎ luF maukF/	/puiF/ “sun, day”	B. <i>kaa</i> “shield”
565	necklace	[n]	/yuyL/	—	B. (<i>kha.</i>) <i>mok</i> ’ “bamboo hat”
566	bangle/bracelet	[n]	/thaŋL/	—	—

567	wheel	[n]	/riŋH cheʔH/	/leŋF/ “wheel, vehicle”	?B. <i>lhaN</i> ː “vehicle”
567a	ring	[n]	/ʔä laŋH/	—	—
568	band/belt	[n]	/phyitH chuyL/	/phyiʔH xitH/ “belt”	—
569	trousers	[n]	/loL/	/loH/ “trousers”	—
569a	long trousers	[n]	/loL xajF/	/loH/ “trousers”; /xiŋF/ “long”	B. <i>rhaN</i> ː “long”
569b	short trousers	[n]	/loL tauŋL/	/loH/ “trousers”	—
570	shoe	[n]	/khyitF tsauŋL/	/khyiF tsuŋL/ “sandal”	B. <i>khre</i> “leg, foot”
570a	boots	[n]	/khyitF tsauŋL/	/khyiF tsuŋL/ “sandal”	B. <i>khre</i> “leg, foot”
570b	socks	[n]	/moL tsal/	—	—
571	floor	[n]	/phyoŋL kauŋF/	—	B. @ <i>a_kong</i> ː “body”
572	desk	[n]	/toŋH myoŋF/	/myaŋF/ “high”	?B. <i>mrang</i> ː “high”
572a	desk	[n]	/tsä pøH/	—	B. <i>caa:pwaY</i> or J. /sä boiH/ “table”
573	chair	[n]	/tsauŋF khauH/	—	—
574	room	[n]	/yeʔF/	—	—
575	pillar	[n]	/tsaŋF/	—	B. <i>caN</i> ː “trunk”
576	toilet	[n]	/ŋaF tsauŋF/	—	—
577	clean	[v]	/phyoŋL šamL/	/khumL/ “door”	—
578	gate	[n]	/vaŋH khāmL/	—	J. /waŋM/ “enter”
579	tomb/grave	[n]	/lapF pukF/	—	—
579a	cave/tomb	[n]	/lapF/	—	—
580	funeral ceremony	[n]	/pyüšitF pøF/	/pyuF/ “person”; /siF/ “die”; /pui ~ poiL/ “festival”	B. <i>se</i> “die”; ?J. /poiH/ “festival” < B. <i>pwaY</i>
581	gold	[n]	/xajF/	/xiŋF/ “gold”	—
581ʹ	gold	[n]	/xajF/	/xiŋF/ “gold”	—
582	silver	[n]	/ŋauyF/	cf. /ŋunF/ “silver” < SHAN /ngünI/	B. <i>ngwe</i> “silver”
583	copper	[n]	/kyitL/	—	B. <i>kre</i> : “copper”
584	iron	[n]	/coʔF toʔH/	—	—
585	machine	[n]	/cakF/	/cakL/ “machine”	J. /jakL/ “machine” < B. <i>caK</i> ː

586	car/automobile/motor-car	[n]	/moL toL/	/moL toL/ “car”	—
588	drum	[n]	/tsaŋF/	—	B. <i>caN</i> ’ “drum”
588a	western drum	[n]	/tsaŋF patH/	—	B. <i>caN</i> ’ “drum”
588b	long drum	[n]	/tsaŋF xaŋF/	/xiŋF/ “long”	B. <i>caN</i> ’ “drum”; B. <i>rhaN</i> ’ “long”
588c	short drum	[n]	/tsaŋF laŋH/	/liŋH/ “round”	B. <i>caN</i> ’ “drum”
589	bell	[n]	/cuF/	—	B. <i>khyuu</i> “bell”
589a	triangular brass gong	[n]	/toŋF soF/	—	—
590	flute	[n]	/khǎ loŋL/	—	—
591	banner/flag	[n]	/khyiF/	—	—
592	ally	[n]	—	—	—
593	enemy/foe	[n]	/kyǎ voF/	/kyeF/ “enemy”	—
593a	rival	[n]	/mayF xiH choŋL/	—	—
594	war/warfare	[n]	/kyǎ pøF/	/kyeF/ “enemy”; /pui ~ pøiL/ “festival”	?J. /poiH/ “festival” < B. <i>pwaY</i>
595	burning/fire	[n]	/myǐ ŋaH mauH/	/miL/ “fire”; /muH/ “work”	B. <i>mi</i> : “fire”; ?B. <i>mhu</i> “work”
596	punishment	[n]	/yǒ poF/	/poF/ “contain”	B. <i>paa</i> “contain”
597	tax	[n]	/khaŋL/	—	?J. /khanL/ “tax”
598	price/cost	[n]	/ʔǎ phukH/	—	B. @ <i>a-phui</i> : “price”
598a	price of commodities in terms of weight or number	[n]	/kauF cøF/	—	—
599	book	[n]	/tuŋH paukH/	—	—
600	newspaper	[n]	/lauF toŋL tuŋH/	/taŋL/ “speech”	—
601	drawing/painting/picture	[n]	/sǎ loF khyeʔH/	/khyapH/ “CLFR-flat thing”	B. <i>khyap</i> ’ “CLFR-flat thing”
602	letter	[n]	/tuŋH khyeʔH/	/khyapH/ “CLFR-flat thing”	B. <i>khyap</i> ’ “CLFR-flat thing”
603	talk/tale/story	[n]	/toŋL cauF/	/taŋL/ “speech”	?B. <i>chui</i> “say”
603a	talk/tale/story	[n]	/moF myitL/	/miL/ “ask”	B. <i>mhaa</i> “order”; B. <i>me</i> : “ask”
604	song	[n]	/ŋauyH thoF/	/theF/ “sound”	—

605	dance	[n]	/koH nanH/	/koH/ “dance”; /nunL/ “shake,rock”	B. <i>ka</i> “dance”
606	journey/trip/tour	[n]	/kyaunL khyoF/	/khyoF/ “road”	B. <i>kronŋ</i> : “route, way”
607	rest	[n]	/tukF noL/	—	B. <i>naa</i> : “repose”
608	cultivation	[n]	—	—	—
609	hoe	[n]	/khøʔH moH/	/moH/ “large”	B. <i>ma</i> “large”
609a	mattock	[n]	/khøʔH chømlL/	—	—
610	plough	[n]	/phaukH/	—	—
610a	plough	[n]	/khømf/	—	—
611	mill/morter	[n]	/tshamF/	/tshumF/ “mill”	B. <i>chauM</i> “mill,mortar”
611a	mortar	[n]	/ləukH laŋF/	—	—
612	fountain/spring	[n]	/yitF paukL/	/wuiF/ “water”	B. <i>re</i> “water”; B. <i>pok</i> ’ “make hole”
613	valley	[n]	/pamF kyolL/	/pumF/ “mountain”	B. <i>puM</i> “pile”; B. @a_ <i>kraa</i> : “between”
613a	valley	[n]	/coŋL kauH/	—	—
614	bank	[n]	/taF namF/	—	J. /daL namL/ “ferry landing place” <SHAN /taa3 nam5/ B. <i>re</i> “water”; B. <i>ca</i> “end”
614a	shore line	[n]	/yitF tsoH/	/wuiF/ “water”; /tsoH/ “end”	—
615	wave	[n]	/paŋL luŋH/	—	?B. <i>lhuing</i> ’ “wave”
616	foam	[n]	/ñapF/	—	—
617V	thunder	[v]	/mukH kømF/	/mauL kumF/ “thunder”	?B. <i>mui</i> : “sky,rain”
618	lightening	[n]	/leʔH chatH/	/lapH/ “lightening”; /cheʔH/ “tear”	?B. <i>lhyyap</i> ’ “flash”; B. <i>chut</i> ’ “tear”
618V	lighten	[v]	/leʔH chatH chatH/	/lapH/ “lightening”; /cheʔH/ “tear”	?B. <i>lhyyap</i> ’ “flash”; B. <i>chut</i> ’ “tear”
619	air	[n]	/laF/	/laiF/ “wind,air”	B. <i>le</i> “wind,air”
620	weather	[n]	—	—	—
621	rainy season	[n]	/mukL yuF yoʔF/	/mauL woF/ “rain”	B. <i>mui</i> : “sky,rain”; B. <i>rak</i> ’ “day”

621a	rainy season	[n]	/tsinF kauŋF/	—	B. @a_kong' "body"
622	dry season	[n]	—	—	—
623	spring time/spring	[n]	—	—	—
624	summer	[n]	/lauŋF yoʔF/	—	B. rak' "day"
625	autumn/fall	[n]	—	—	—
626	winter	[n]	/kyoʔF yoʔF/	—	B. rak' "day"
626a	winter	[n]	/tshaŋL kauŋF/	—	B. @a_kong' "body"
627	January	[n]	(N.A.)	—	—
638	December	[n]	(N.A.)	—	—
639	Monday	[n]	(N.A.)	—	—
644	Saturday	[n]	—	—	—
645	Sunday	[n]	/tukF noL paF/	/puiF/ "sun, day"	B. naa: "repose"
646	day	[n]	/paF/	/puiF/ "sun, day"	—
647	o'clock	[n]	/yoʔF yukF/	—	B. rak' "day"
648	minute	[n]	/miF niH/	—	B. mi_nac' or J. (M.P.) /minit/ "minute" <ENG.
649	second	[n]	/setH kaŋF/	—	B. cak=kan' "second" <ENG.
650	a.m./morning	[n]	/neʔF koŋL tauF/	/napL/ "morning"	B. tuu "alike"
651	p.m./afternoon	[n]	/myiH thoŋL tauF/	/myinH/ "night"; /thaŋF/ "back, after"	B. tuu "alike"
652	day before yesterday	[n]	/xitH neʔF/	/xiH/ "front, before, begin"; /napL/ "morning"	—
653	day ater tomorrow	[n]	/soŋF phoH neʔF/	/napL/ "morning"	—
654	last month	[n]	/ʔãtsoŋL khyeʔH/	/khyapH/ "CLFR-flat thing"	B. khyap' "CLFR-flat thing"
655	next month	[n]	/thoŋL khyeʔH/	/khyapH/ "CLFR-flat thing"	B. khyap' "CLFR-flat thing"
656	this year	[n]	/ʔãnaH tsinF/	/tsanF/ "year, age"	—
657	last year	[n]	/ʔãnakH/	—	B. nhac' "year"
658	next year	[n]	/thoŋL tsinF/	/tsanF/ "year, age"	—
659	ancient times	[n]	/kã neŋH/	—	—

659a	ancient times	[n]	/kǎ choʔH/	—	—	—
659b	ancient times	[n]	/x̥itHphyoŋL/	/xiH/ “front, before, begin”	B. <i>rhe.</i> “front”	
660	someday/ever	[n]	/tǎ paF paF/	?/raF/ “one”; /puiF/ “sun, day”	B. <i>tac</i> ’ “one”	
660a	someday/ever	[n]	/tǎ neʔF neʔF/	?/raF/ “one”; /napL/ “morning”	B. <i>tac</i> ’ “one”	
661	before	[n]	/x̥itH/	/xiH/ “front, before, begin”	B. <i>rhe.</i> “front”	
662	afterward	[n]	/thoŋF khyoF/	/thaŋF/ “back, after”; /khyoF/ “road”	—	
662a	afterward	[n]	/thoŋF phyoŋL/	/thaŋF/ “back, after”	—	
663	beginning	[n]	/ʔǎ x̥itF/	—	—	
663a	beginning	[n]	/soŋF x̥itH/	—	—	
664	end	[n]	/ʔǎ thoŋH/	—	—	
664a	end	[n]	/ʔǎ pinF/	—	—	
665	next	□	—	—	—	
666	zero	[n]	/ʔǎ kɔmF/	—	—	
667	eleven	[n]	/tǎ tsheF taF/	?/raF/ “one”; /tsheF/ “ten”	B. <i>tac</i> ’ “one”; ?B. <i>chay</i> ’ “ten”	
668	twelve	[n]	/tǎ tsheL s̥itH/	?/raF/ “one”; /tsheF/ “ten”	B. <i>tac</i> ’ “one”; ?B. <i>chay</i> ’ “ten”	
669	thirteen	[n]	/tǎ tsheL samF/	?/raF/ “one”; /tsheF/ “ten”; /sumF/ “three”	B. <i>tac</i> ’ “one”; ?B. <i>chay</i> ’ “ten”; ?B. <i>suM.</i> “three”	
670	fourteen	[n]	/tǎ tsheL pyitF/	?/raF/ “one”; /tsheF/ “ten”	B. <i>tac</i> ’ “one”; ?B. <i>chay</i> ’ “ten”	
671	fifteen	[n]	/tǎ tsheL ɲoH/	?/raF/ “one”; /tsheF/ “ten”; /ɲoF/ “five”	B. <i>tac</i> ’ “one”; ?B. <i>chay</i> ’ “ten”; ?B. <i>ngaa:</i> “five”	
672	sixteen	[n]	/tǎ tsheL khyaukH/	?/raF/ “one”; /tsheF/ “ten”; /khyuʔH/ “six”	B. <i>tac</i> ’ “one”; ?B. <i>chay</i> ’ “ten”; B. <i>khrok</i> ’ “six”	
673	seventeen	[n]	/tǎ tsheL natH/	?/raF/ “one”; /tsheF/ “ten”; /nitH/ “seven”	B. <i>tac</i> ’ “one”; ?B. <i>chay</i> ’ “ten”	
674	eighteen	[n]	/tǎ tsheL seʔH/	?/raF/ “one”; /tsheF/ “ten”; /sitH/ “eight”	B. <i>tac</i> ’ “one”; ?B. <i>chay</i> ’ “ten”	
675	nineteen	[n]	/tǎ tsheL kukF/	?/raF/ “one”; /tsheF/ “ten”; /kauF/ “nine”	B. <i>tac</i> ’ “one”; ?B. <i>chay</i> ’ “ten”; ?B. <i>kui.</i> “nine”	

676	thirty	[n]	/samF tsheF/	/sumF/ “three”; /tsheF/ “ten”	?B. <i>suM</i> : “three”; ?B. <i>chay</i> : “ten”
677	forty	[n]	/pyitF tsheF/	/tsheF/ “ten”	?B. <i>chay</i> : “ten”
678	fifty	[n]	/ɲoH tsheF/	/ɲoF/ “five”;	?B. <i>ngaa</i> : “five”;
679	sixty	[n]	/khyaukH tsheF/	/tsheF/ “ten”	?B. <i>chay</i> : “ten”
680	seventy	[n]	/natH tsheF/	/khyu?H/ “six”; /tsheF/ “ten”	B. <i>khrok</i> : “six”; ?B. <i>chay</i> : “ten”
681	eighty	[n]	/še?H tsheF/	/nitH/ “seven”;	?B. <i>chay</i> : “ten”
682	ninety	[n]	/kukF tsheF/	/tsheF/ “ten”	?B. <i>chay</i> : “ten”
683	thousand	[n]	/tä taupF/	/sitH/ “eight”;	?B. <i>kui</i> : “nine”; ?B. <i>chay</i> : “ten”
683'	thousand	[n]	/tä khyigH/	/tsheF/ “ten”	B. <i>tac</i> : “one”;
684	ten thousand	[n]	/tä tukF/	?/raF/ “one”	B. <i>thong</i> : “thousand”
684'	ten thousand	[n]	/tä munF/	?/raF/ “one”	B. <i>tac</i> : “one”;
684a	hundred thousand	[n]	/tä titF/	?/raF/ “one”	J. /khyigM/ “thousand”
684a'	hundred thousand	[n]	/tä senF/	?/raF/ “one”	B. <i>tac</i> : “one”
684b	million	[n]	/tä kyitF/	?/raF/ “one”	B. <i>tac</i> : “one”;
684b'	million	[n]	/tä vanF/	?/raF/ “one”	J. /senL/ “hundred thousand”
684c	ten million	[n]	/tä kukF/	?/raF/ “one”	B. <i>tac</i> : “one”
684c'	ten million	[n]	/tä riF/	?/raF/ “one”	B. <i>tac</i> : “one”;
685	first	[n]	/řä tsoḡH tä lamL/	?/raF/ “one”;	J. /riL/ “ten million”
				/lumL/ “round thing”	B. @a_ <i>chang</i> : “level”;
					B. <i>tac</i> : “one”; B. <i>luM</i> : “round”

686	second	[n]	/ʔã tsoŋH šitH lamL/	/lumL/ “round thing”	B. @a_chang’ “level”; B. luM: “round”
687	third	[n]	/ʔã tsoŋH samF lamL/	/sumF/ “three”; /lumL/ “round thing”	B. @a_chang’ “level”; ?B. suM: “three”; B. luM: “round”
688	alone/one person	[n]	/tä.yaukF/	?/raF/ “one”; /yu?L/ “person”	B. tac’ “one”; B. yok’ “person”
689	two people	[n]	/šitH.yaukF/	/yu?L/ “person”	B. yok’ “person”
690	three people	[n]	/samF.yaukF/	/sumF/ “three”; /yu?L/ “person”	?B. suM: “three”; B. yok’ “person”
691	the first day of a month	[n]	/tä.paF/	?/raF/ “one”; /puiF/ “sun, day”	B. tac’ “one”
692	the second day of a month	[n]	/šitH.paF/	/puiF/ “sun, day”	—
693	the third day of a month	[n]	/samF.paF/	/sumF/ “three”; /puiF/ “sun, day”	?B. suM: “three”
694	number	[n]	/laŋF/	—	—
694’	(40)th	[n]	/(pyitF tsheF) pyaŋH laŋF/	/pyiŋH/ “full”	B. praN’ “full”
695	(currency unit)	[n]	—	—	—
696	year	[n]	/tsinF/	/tsanF/ “year, age”	—
696a	a year old	[n]	/tä tsinF/	?/raF/ “one”; /tsanF/ “year, age”	B. tac’ “one”
696a’	two years old	[n]	/šitH tsinF/	/tsanF/ “year, age”	—
697	baby	[n]	/nukH nauH/	/tsanF/ “year, age” /noL nauH/ “milk”	B. nuu. “breast, milk”; B. nu “young”
698	grown-up/adult	[n]	/ʔã te?F/	—	—
698a	male adult	[n]	/lauL te?L/	—	—
698b	female adult	[n]	/lauL te?L myiH/	—	?B. @a.mi “mother”
698c	married woman	[n]	/myiH tsajF/	—	?B. @a.mi “mother”
699	old age	[n]	—	—	—
700	parents	[n]	—	—	—

701	husband and wife	[n]	/myiLloŋF/ /phukH phytH/	/miL/ “wife”; /laŋF/ “husband”	B. <i>mi</i> : “woman”; B. <i>lang</i> : “husband”
702	ancestor	[n]	/phukH phytH/	/ʔăphaul/ “grandfather”; /ʔăphyiL/ “grandmother”	B. <i>phui</i> : “grandfather”
702a	ancestor	[n]	/kayL/	—	—
703	nephew	[n]	/yoŋL phaL/	—	B. <i>yang</i> : “it”
703a	niece	[n]	/tsăʔukF/	—	—
704	niece	[n]	/yoŋL phaL/	—	B. <i>yang</i> : “it”
704a	niece	[n]	/tsăʔukF/	—	—
705	cousin	[n]	—	—	—
706	relation/kindred	[n]	/maHhoʔH/	—	—
706a	father’s brother	[n]	(/ʔăphoH/)	—	—
706a1	father’s eldest brother	[n]	/phö moH/	/moH/ “large”	B. <i>ma</i> : “large”
706a2	father’s second eldest brother	[n]	/phöleʔL/	—	B. <i>lat</i> : “middle”
706a3	father’s second youngest brother	[n]	/phö kanF/	—	B. <i>kun</i> : “run_out_of”
706a4	father’s youngest brother	[n]	/phö thoŋH/	—	—
706b	mother’s brother	[n]	/yaukF phoH/	—	B. <i>yok’pha</i> : “brother/father in law”
706b1	mother’s eldest brother	[n]	/ʔăphauŋH/	—	—
706b2	mother’s second eldest brother	[n]	/ñleʔL/	—	B. <i>lat</i> : “middle”
706b3	mother’s second youngest brother	[n]	/ñ kanF/	—	B. <i>kun</i> : “run_out_of”
706b4	mother’s youngest brother	[n]	/ñ thoŋH/	—	—
706c	husband of father’s sister	[n]	/ʔăvoŋF/	—	—
706d	husband of mother’s sister	[n]	(/ʔăphoH/)	—	—
706e	father’s sister	[n]	/ŋaHnaF/	—	—
706e1	father’s sister	[n]	/naF moH/	/nä moH/ “male’s sister”	B. <i>ma</i> : “female”

706e2	father's sister	[n]	/naFle?L/	—	B. <i>lat</i> 'middle"
706e3	father's sister	[n]	/naFkanF/	—	B. <i>kun</i> 'run_out_of"
706e4	father's sister	[n]	/naFthoŋH/	—	—
706f	mother's sister	[n]	(/?ămyiH/)	—	?B. @ <i>a_mi</i> "mother"
706f1	mother's eldest sister	[n]	/ŋaHmoH/	/moH/ "large"	B. <i>ma</i> "large"
706f2	mother's second eldest sister	[n]	/ŋaHle?L/	—	B. <i>lat</i> 'middle"
706f3	mother's youngest sister	[n]	/ŋaHthoŋH/	—	—
706g1	wife of father's elder brother	[n]	(/?ămyiH/)	—	?B. @ <i>a_mi</i> "mother"
706g2	wife of father's younger brother	[n]	(/?ămyiH/)	—	?B. @ <i>a_mi</i> "mother"
706h	wife of mother's brother	[n]	/yaukFmyiH/	/yu?L/ "person"	B. <i>yok</i> 'person"; ?B. @ <i>a_mi</i> "mother"
707	greeting/salute	[v]	/?auH/	—	—
708	Mister/Mrs./Miss	[]	—	—	—
709	answer	[n]	—	—	—
710	reply	[n]	—	—	—
711	male teacher	[n]	/moHphoH/	/mo?L/ "teach,learn"	B. @ <i>a_pha</i> "male,father"
711a	female teacher	[n]	/moHmyiH/	/mo?L/ "teach,learn"	?B. @ <i>a_mi</i> "mother"
712	male pupil	[n]	/cuŋF nauH/	—	J. /joŋL/ "school"; B. <i>nu</i> "young"
712a	female pupil	[n]	/cuŋF myiH/	—	J. /joŋL/ "school"; ?B. @ <i>a_mi</i> "mother"
713	host/master	[n]	—	—	—
714	king	[n]	—	—	?B. <i>mhu</i> "work"; B. <i>wan</i> "carry"
715	officer/official	[n]	/mauHvinLpyuF/	/muH/ "work"; /pyuF/ "person"	—
716	merchant/trader	[n]	/pha?kaLpyuF/	/pyuF/ "person"	—
717	doctor	[n]	—	—	—
718	profession/occupation	[n]	/mauHtsoH/	/muH/ "work"; /tsoH/ "end"	?B. <i>mhu</i> "work"

718a	chairman/president	[n]	/ʔauL ɕəuŋF/	/ʔuL/ “head”	B. <i>uu</i> : “head”; B. <i>chong</i> : “carry”
718b	secretary	[n]	/mauH saŋF/	/muH/ “work”	?B. <i>mhu</i> “work”
718c	treasurer	[n]	/ʔəuF tsaŋL/	cf. /ʔuŋF/ “silver” <SHAN /ŋgiml/	B. <i>ngwe</i> “silver”
718d	clerk	[n]	/cǎ reH/	—	J. /jä reM/~/cǎ reM/~/tsǎ riH/ “clerk” <B. <i>caa-re</i> ; cf. SHAN /ca5 re4/
719	cripple	[n]	/khyitF yøŋF yaŋF/	/khyiF/ “leg,foot”; /yu?L/ “person”	B. <i>khre</i> “leg,foot”; B. <i>yok</i> : “person”
719a	cripple	[n]	/khyitF kyukL yaŋF/	/khyiF/ “leg,foot”; /kyuiL/ “be broken”; /yu?L/ “person”	B. <i>khre</i> “leg,foot”; B. <i>kyui</i> : “broken”; B. <i>yok</i> : “person”
720	thief	[n]	/khukH pyuF/	/khauL pyuF/ “thief”	B. <i>khui</i> : “steal”
720'	thief	[n]	/khukH suF/	/khauL suF/ “thief”	B. <i>khui</i> : “steal”; B. <i>suu</i> “man”
721	fool	[n]	/pyũ koF/	/pyuF/ “person”	—
722	mind/feeling	[n]	/nakH lamL/	/nikH lumL/ “heart”	B. (@ _a) <i>nhac</i> : “nucleus”; B. <i>luM</i> : “round”
723	dream	[n]	/yapF mo?F/	/yumH mo?L/ “dream”	B. @ <i>ip</i> : “sleep”; B. <i>mak</i> : “dream”
723V	dream	[v]	/yapF mo?F mo?F/	/yumH mo?L mo?L/ “dream”	B. @ <i>ip</i> : “sleep”; B. <i>mak</i> : “dream”
724	sense/meaning	[n]	/lə seH/	/seH/ “know”	J. /muŋH/ “country”
725	country/state/nation	[n]	/muŋH/	(HZCD /mɤŋ21-51/)	J. /muŋHdanM/ “country”
725a	country/state/nation	[n]	/muŋH tanL/	(HZCD /mɤŋ21-51 tan55/)	—
726	world	[n]	—	—	—
727	temple	[n]	—	—	—
728	school	[n]	/cuŋF/	—	J. /joŋL/ “school”
728a	elementary school	[n]	/pyitF taŋH cuŋF/	—	B. <i>tan</i> : or J. /tanH/ “class”; J. /joŋL/ “school”

728a'	elementary school	[n]	/ʔoL tsoŋH cuŋF/	—	B. @a_chang' "level"; J. /joŋL/ "school"
728b	junior high school	[n]	/šeʔH tanH cuŋF/	—	B. tan': or J. /tanH/ "class"; J. /joŋL/ "school"
728b'	junior high school	[n]	/ʔäleʔH tsoŋH cuŋF/	—	B. lat' "middle"; B. @a_chang' "level"; J. /joŋL/ "school"
728c	high school	[n]	/tsheL tanH cuŋF/	—	?B. chay' "ten"; B. tan': or J. /tanH/ "class"; J. /joŋL/ "school"
728c'	high school	[n]	/ʔä thoʔH tsoŋH cuŋF/	/ʔä thoʔH/ "upside"	B. @a_thak' "place above"; B. @a_chang' "level"; J. /joŋL/ "school"
729	market	[n]	/kätH/	—	J. /gath/ "market"
729'	market	[n]	/kayF/	/kaiF/ "market"	—
730	store/shop	[n]	/seynL/	—	B. chuŋ' or J. /seŋM/ "store"
731	residence	[n]	/naF coʔF yoF/	/niF/ "stay"; /coʔL woF/ "place"	B. ne "stay"; B. raa "place"
732	neighbour	[n]	/yamF kyoL choŋL/	/yumF/ "house"	B. @im' "house"; B. khraa: "divide, other"
733	border/frontier	[n]	/ʔä kyoL/	—	B. @a_kraa: "between"
733a	border/frontier	[n]	/mukH kyoL/	—	B. khraa: "divide, other"
734	east	[n]	/paF thukH/	/puiF thoʔH/ "east"	B. thwak' "go out"
735	west	[n]	/paF voŋF/	/puiF wayF/ "west"	B. wang' "enter"
736	south	[n]	/yitF paŋL/	/wuiF/ "water"	B. re "water"
737	north	[n]	/yitF mømF/	/wuiF munF/ "upriver"	B. re "water"
738	direction	[n]	/xiH khømL yaŋF/	/xiH/ "front, before, begin"	B. raN' "aim"
739	point/tip	[n]	/ʔä thoŋF/	—	—
740	length	[n]	/ʔä xaŋF/	/xiŋF/ "long"	B. @a_rhaN' "long"
741	width	[n]	/ʔä yeŋF/	/ʔä yamF/ "outside"	B. (@a-po')yaM "surface"
741a	width	[n]	/ʔä pyiF/	/ʔä pyiF/ "width"	—

742	breadth/width	[n]	/ʔǎleŋF/	/lamF/ “wide”	B. @a_laM “length unit”
743	beside/alongside	[n]	/ʔǎkhamH/	—	—
744	surrounding/environment	[n]	/ʔǎyeŋF_ləŋH/	/ʔǎyəmF/ “outside”	B. (@_po')yaM “surface”; B. lhaN~: “turn”
745	surface	[n]	/xitHkhømlšatH/	/xiH/ “front, before, begin”; /šutH/ “direction”	—
746	reverse	[n]	/naŋF thoŋHšatH/	/šutH/ “direction”	B. rup' “appearance”
747	shade	[n]	/ʔǎyəpF/	—	—
748	middle	[n]	/ʔǎkhukF/	/ʔǎkhauf/ “inside”	B. @_thaY “inside”
749	bottom	[n]	/ʔǎthayL/	/ʔǎthel/ “inside”	B. lhaN~: “turn”
750	circle	[n]	/ʔǎləŋH/	—	B. khyaN~: “thread”
751	line	[n]	/maukHkhyəŋF/	/khyiqF/ “thread”	B. saa: “note”
752	mark	[n]	/ʔǎsoL/	—	B. saa: “note”
752a	mark	[n]	/soL tshamL/	—	—
753	form/shape	[n]	/ʔǎloF/	—	—
753'	form/shape	[n]	/ʔǎyaŋL/	—	—
754	each one/every one	[n]	/yaukF-khoŋL_ŋoH/	/yʉ?L/ “person”	B. yok' “person”
754a	each one/every one	[n]	/lamL-khoŋL_ŋoH/	/lumL/ “round thing”	B. luM: “round”
755	anything/something	[q]	/tǎcaLcaL/	?/raF/ “one”	B. tac' “one”
755'	anything/something	[q]	/tǎnamFnamF/	?/raF/ “one”	B. tac' “one”
755''	anything/something	[q]	/tǎcaLtǎnamF/	?/raF/ “one”	B. tac' “one”
756	chew	[v]	/nauH-šo?H voL/	/šo?L/ “till”	B. nu “young”; B. waa: “chew”
757	lick	[v]	/yo?F/	/yo?L/ “lick”	B. lyak' “lick”
758	bark	[v]	/myəŋF/	—	B. mraN~: “bark”
759	(animal) howl/ (bird) sing	[v]	/myəŋF/	—	B. mraN~: “bark”
759a	(cock) crow	[v]	/(yo?F) tømF/	—	?B. twan' “crow”
760	notice	[v]	/pømL/	—	—
761	remember	[v]	/tshamL/	—	—
762	remind/recollect	[v]	/tamL-pømL/	/tumL/ “return”	?B. tuM: “turn back”
763	believe	[v]	/lamF/	—	—

764	get astray	[v]	/ʔaukHʔoL/	—	—	B. <i>myak</i> 'eye'
764a	get astray	[v]	/myoʔF xuyF xuyF/	/myoʔL/ "eye"	—	—
764b	get astray	[v]	/khyoF ɲuŋL/	/khyoF/ "road"	—	—
765	suspect	[v]	/maF lamH maF khoF muŋF/	—	—	—
766	question/ask	[v]	/myitL/	/miL/ "ask"	B. <i>me</i> : "ask"	—
767	reply/answer	[v]	/thauF/	—	B. <i>thuu</i> "reply"	—
767a	reply/answer	[v]	/tamL-taH/	/tumL/ "return"; /taiH/ "speak"	?B. <i>tuM</i> . "turn back"	—
767b	reply/answer	[v]	/phyitF/	—	?B. <i>phre</i> : "reply"	—
768	bid/order	[v]	—	—	—	—
769	prohibit/forbid	[v]	/tamH/	—	J. /toŋHbanL/ "beg, pardon, apologize" <B. <i>tong</i> 'pan' "ask for" cf. SHAN /tōng4 paan2/	—
770	apologize	[v]	/taŋH panL/	—	—	—
771	praise	[v]	/chauŋL/	—	—	—
772	scold	[v]	—	—	—	—
773	cheat	[v]	/mukH/	—	—	—
774	suffer/distressing/painful	[v]	/noF khamF/	/noF/ "sick"	B. <i>naa</i> "sick"; J. /khamL/ "receive" <B. <i>khaM</i>	—
774a	suffer/distressing/painful	[v]	/nakH ɲayF/	/nikH/ "heart"	B. (@a_) <i>nhac</i> 'nucleus'; B. <i>ngay</i> 'small'; B. <i>khrac</i> 'scratch'	—
775	suffer	[v]	/kyiH khyakH/	—	—	—
775a	suffer	[v]	/yukL khayL xukH/	/xuiL/ "meet"	—	—
776	be worried	[v]	/chiH/	—	—	—
776a	be worried	[v]	/myitL lauŋF/	/myitL/ "mind"	J. /myitL/ "mind"	—
776b	be worried	[v]	/myitL laL/	/myitL/ "mind"; /laiL/ "heavy"	J. /myitL/ "mind"; B. <i>le</i> : "heavy"	—
777	feel relieved	[v]	/lamF/	/lumL/ "warm"	—	—
778	love	[v]	/citH (teʔF)/	/citH/ "love"	B. <i>khyc</i> 'love'; B. <i>tap</i> 'attach'	—

779	pray	[v]	/cauŋL moʔH/	—	—	—
780	worship	[v]	/paH-chauŋL/	—	—	—
780a	worship	[v]	/ŋauyH/	—	—	—
781	imitate	[v]	/lakF yuH-yuF/	/wuL/ “look”; /yuF/ “take”	?	B. <i>rhu</i> “look”; B. <i>yu</i> “take”
782	compare	[v]	/tauH/	—	—	—
783	select/choose	[v]	/khyinF/	—	—	—
784	draw/abstract	[v]	/phanH/	—	—	—
785	weigh/measure	[v]	/lakF/	—	—	—
785a	weigh/measure	[v]	/kaH/	—	—	—
786	help	[v]	/poŋHthaukH/	/paŋL/ “help”	B. <i>thok</i> “help”	
787	foster/bring up	[v]	/tsoL-caukH/	/khuF/ “bring up”	—	—
788	keep/raise	[v]	/khauF/	/ŋoL/ “fish”;	B. <i>ngaa</i> : “fish”;	
789	fish	[v]	/ŋə̌ tauyL tauyL/	/tɯiL/ “rope,tie”	?	B. <i>twa</i> “connect”
790	catch	[v]	/tauŋL/	—	—	—
791	grasp/grip	[v]	/tsapH/	/tsupH/ “seize”	B. <i>chup</i> “seize”	
791a	grasp/grip	[v]	/tshuF/	—	—	—
792	drop	[v]	/khyoH/	/khyoH/ “drop”	B. <i>khyo</i> “drop”	
793	pick up	[v]	/kaukF/	—	—	—
794	abandon/cast away	[v]	/šə̌ pyeʔH/	—	—	B. <i>pac</i> ’ or J. /šə̌ pyenM/ “throw away”
795	be lost/disappear	[v]	/kanF/	—	—	B. <i>kun</i> ’ “run out of”
796	bury	[v]	/myitF kauŋF myukF/	/miHkuŋL/ “earth”	B. <i>mre</i> “earth”;	B. @ <i>a.kong</i> ’ “body”
797	cover	[v]	/ŋəʔH/	/ŋəʔH/ “cover”	—	—
798	pack/wrap/envelop	[v]	/kəkH/	—	—	—
799	hang down	[v]	/loŋL/	—	—	—
800	hang	[v]	/loŋL/	—	—	—
801	connect/fasten	[v]	/tshoʔH/	—	—	B. <i>chak</i> ’ “connect”
801a	connect/fasten	[v]	/loŋH-minL/	—	—	—
801b	connect/fasten	[v]	/tauyL/	/tɯiL/ “rope,tie”	?	B. <i>twa</i> “connect”

802	wind	[v]	/khaukH/ /taŋL/ /tsaL thukH/	— /tiŋL/ “wind” /thuiL/ “stab”	— —
802a	wind	[v]			J. /zaM/ “embroidery” <B. jaa “knitting” <SKT. jāla; B. thui: “stab” cf. JING /thuH/ “weave” B. rak’ “weave”
803	knit/weave	[v]			—
804	weave	[v]	/yoʔF/ /myakH-taŋL/	—	—
805	bind	[v]	—	—	—
806	fasten/tighten	[v]		/patL/ “beat”	—
807	knock/tap/clap	[v]	/peʔF/ /thømf/	—	—
807b	knock/tap/clap	[v]		—	—
807d	knock/tap/clap	[v]	/koʔH/	—	—
808	bend	[v]	/kauyF/ /ŋaukH/	/koiL/ “turn”	?B. kwe. “bend”
808a	bend	[v]		—	—
809	bend/droop/bow	[v]	/ŋaukH/	—	—
810	break/destroy	[v]	/phyoʔH/	/phyoʔH/ “break”	B. phyak’ “destroy”
811	pound/hull	[v]	/thauŋL/ /kyakF/	/thuŋL/ “pound”	B. thong’: “pestle, pound”
812	grind	[v]		—	—
813	be torn	[v]	/catF/	/ceʔH/ “be torn”	B. cut’ “be torn”
814	break/tear	[v]	/chatH/	/cheʔH/ “tear”	B. chut’ “tear”
815	be broken	[v]	/koʔF/	/koʔL/ “be broken”	—
815a	be broken	[v]	/sitHkoŋF kyenL/ /ɣaukF/	cf. /khyamL/ “halve”	cf. B. khram’: “halve”
816	mow/cut	[v]		—	—
816a	mow/cut	[v]	/nəŋL/	—	—
817	dry	[v]	/leʔHkyaukH/	—	B. khrok’ “dry”
818	cultivate	[v]	/phyiH/	—	—
819	plant	[v]	/xoL/	—	—
820	sow	[v]	/(hǒvoL) khyoH/ /(hǒvoL) sinL/	/khyoH/ “drop”	B. khya “drop” B. san’: “cross over”
821	scatter	[v]		—	—
822	divide	[v]	/keŋF/	—	—
822a	divide	[v]	/ʔakyoF toL/	/toL/ “put”	B. thaa: “put”
822b	divide	[v]	/khoʔH/	/khoʔL/ “break”	—

823	attach	[v]	/kɿnHteʔF/	—	B. <i>tap</i> ‘attach’
824	line up/dispose	[v]	/cinH-yeʔF/	/yapL/ ‘stand’	B. <i>rap</i> ‘stand’
825	distribute	[v]	/keŋL-pyoF/	—	—
826	present	[v]	/cauŋF xuH pyitL/	/pyiL/ ‘give’	B. <i>chong</i> ‘carry’; ?B. <i>rhu</i> ‘look’; B. <i>pe</i> : ‘give’
827	receive/accept	[v]	/kheŋL-yuF/	/yuF/ ‘take’	B. <i>khaM</i> ‘receive’; B. <i>yu</i> ‘take’
828	embrace	[n]	/voʔF/	—	B. <i>rwak</i> ‘carry’
828a	embrace	[n]	/poF/	—	B. <i>phak</i> ‘embrace’
829	shoulder	[v]	/voʔF/	—	B. <i>rwak</i> ‘carry’
830	bear on one’s back	[v]	/paʔF/	—	—
831	carry	[v]	/tayL-yuF/	/yuF/ ‘take’	B. <i>yu</i> ‘take’
832	cross/ferry	[v]	/kauH-teʔF/	/kuL/ ‘cross’	B. <i>kuu</i> : ‘cross’; B. <i>tap</i> ‘attach’
833	send	[v]	/finF/	—	B. <i>khat</i> ‘put in, pack’
834	hurry	[v]	/xinF/	—	—
835	return/come back	[v]	/tamL-loH/	/tumL/ ‘return’; /loH/ ‘go home’	?B. <i>tuM</i> . ‘turn back’; B. <i>laa</i> : ‘go’
836	arrive	[v]	/cøH/	/ceH/ ‘arrive’	—
837	pass	[v]	/layL phyitH/	/phyitH/ ‘cut’	B. <i>phrat</i> ‘cut’
838	stop/halt	[v]	/thauF/	—	—
838a	stop/halt	[v]	/thauL-pyeʔH/	—	—
839	stop oneself	[v]	/thauF-noŋF/	—	—
840	fall down	[v]	/laŋL/	/naŋF/ ‘make, let’	?B. <i>la Y</i> ‘fall down’
841	issue	[v]	/phøʔH/	—	—
842	let s.o. come in	[v]	/keʔH/	—	B. <i>khat</i> ‘put in, pack’
843	lift	[v]	/tauF/	—	B. <i>thuu</i> ‘raise’
843a	lift	[v]	/voʔF/	—	B. <i>rwak</i> ‘carry’
843b	raise (one’s hand)	[v]	/(loʔF) tauF/	—	B. <i>thuu</i> ‘raise’
844	draw up (water)	[v]	/(yitF) kheŋF/	—	B. <i>khaM</i> ‘receive’
845	kindle (fire)	[v]	/(myiL) teʔH/	—	?B. <i>tap</i> ‘attach’
846	put out/extinguish	[v]	/lauL-phyoʔH/	/phyoʔH/ ‘break’	B. <i>phyak</i> ‘destroy’
846a	put out/extinguish (fire)	[v]	/myiL seʔH/	/miL satH/ ‘put out’	B. <i>mi</i> : ‘fire’; B. <i>sat</i> ‘kill’

847	smear/paint	[v]	/kyatF/	—	—	—
847a	smear/paint	[v]	/satH/	/sutH/ “wipe”	B. <i>sut</i> ‘wipe’	
848	build	[v]	/tsaukH/	—	B. <i>chok</i> ‘build’	
849	adorn/decorate	[v]	/sauL-yaunH/	—	—	
850	use/utilize/employ	[v]	/chiF/	—	—	
851	request/ask	[v]	/moʔH/	—	—	
851a	request/ask	[v]	/pyanF/	—	—	
851b	request/ask	[v]	/moʔH-foŋH/	—	—	
852	undertake	[v]	/yoF-yuF/	/yuF/ “take”	B. <i>yu</i> ‘take’	
853	decide	[v]	/xamL-phytH/	/phytH/ “cut”	B. <i>phrat</i> ‘cut’	
853a	decide	[v]	/coŋF taŋF yuF/	/yuF/ “take”	B. <i>taN</i> ‘lie’; B. <i>yu</i> ‘take’	
854	admit/grant/allow	[v]	/ʔăkhəŋH pyitL/	/pyiL/ “give”	J. /ʔăkhəŋH/ “leave”; B. <i>pe</i> : “give”	
854a	admit/grant/allow	[v]	/yõ poF khyatH/	/poF/ “contain”	B. <i>paa</i> “contain”; ?B. <i>khywat</i> ‘take off’	
855	refuse	[v]	/ŋakF/	—	—	
856	approve	[v]	/vaŋH/	—	—	
856a	approve	[v]	/tukL-yuF/	/yuF/ “take”	B. <i>yu</i> ‘take’	
857a	oppose	[v]	/ŋakF/	—	—	
858	contest/dispute	[v]	/myanH myoH/	/myiŋH/ “language”; /myoL/ “many”	B. <i>myaa</i> : “many”	
858a	contest/dispute	[v]	/mayF xiH/	—	—	
859	make an appointment	[v]	/taŋF/	—	—	
860	depart	[v]	/koŋH-loH/	/loH/ “go home”	B. <i>kang</i> ?: “free from”; B. <i>laa</i> : “go”	
861	be fed up	[v]	/ŋaŋL/	—	—	
862	succeed	[v]	/ʔauŋF/	/ʔuŋF/ “win”	B. <i>@ong</i> ‘win’	
863	fail	[v]	/sømH-pyaukF/	—	J. /sumH/ “defeated” cf. SHAN /sum4/; B. <i>pyok</i> ‘disappear’	
863a	fail	[v]	/ʔăkhyoL mǎ-yaunH/	—	—	

864	make a mistake	[v]	/kətH-šətH/	/kətH/ “make”; /šutH/ “wrong”	J. /shutH/ “make a mistake”
865	become/be	[v]	/pøH-loF/	/loF/ “come home”	B. <i>laa</i> “come”
866	arise/happen	[v]	/pøH/	—	—
867	begin	[v]	/xitF/	—	—
868	begin (vt.)	[v]	—	—	—
869	finish/end	[v]	/pinF/	/panF/ “finish”	—
870	change	[v]	/thutF/	(HZCD /thot21/)	J. /thotL/ “change”
871	change (vt.)	[v]	—	—	—
872	take one’s place	[v]	/thaH/	—	—
872a	take one’s place	[v]	/kauF thaH kətH/	/kətH/ “make”	B. @a_kong’ “body”
873	replace	[v]	/coH-thaH/	—	—
874	cease	[v]	/thaŋL-pye?H/	—	—
874a	(rain) cease	[v]	/(mukL) ŋinF/	—	—
875	stop	[v]	/thaŋF-noŋF/	/naŋF/ “make, let”	B. <i>chak</i> ’ “connect”
876	continue	[v]	/tsho?H/	—	B. <i>chak</i> ’ “connect”;
877	continue	[v]	/tsho?H-tsauYL/	/tsuil/ “hold”	B. <i>cwaY</i> “hold”
878	assemble	[v]	/xamF-phaŋF/	—	—
879	move	[v]	/xuyL/	—	?B. <i>rhuwe</i> . “move”
880	sway	[v]	/fakH/	—	—
881	turn round	[v]	/laŋHkhamH/	—	B. <i>lhaN</i> ’ “turn”
882	turn to/turn	[v]	/myo?F noF yaŋF/	/myo?L/ “eye”;	B. <i>myak</i> ’ “eye”;
882a	turn to/turn	[v]	/kauF/	/noF/ “nose”	B. <i>nhaa</i> “nose”; B. <i>raN</i> ’ “aim”
883	go down	[v]	/kyoH/	/koiL/ “turn”	?B. <i>kwe</i> . “bend”
884	(grass) grow	[v]	/(ǎ keŋF) yaukF/	/kyoH/ “fall”	B. <i>kyā</i> “fall”
885	wither	[v]	/ñukH/	—	—
886	bloom	[v]	/(pinL puH) puH/	/ñuil/ “wither”	B. <i>N^{hui}</i> . “gloomy”
887	grow/bear (fruit)	[v]	/(ǎ šil) tsauYL/	(HZCD /pan21 po55/)	J. /pul/ “bloom”
				/tsuil/ “hold”	B. <i>cwaY</i> “hold”

888	increase	[v]	/myoH-laukF/	/myoL/ “many”	B. <i>myaa</i> : “many”; B. <i>lok</i> : “sufficient”
889	decrease	[v]	/yømf/	—	—
890	smell	[v]	/šømf neŋF/	/šømf/ “smell”; /namF/ “smell”	B. <i>naM</i> “smell”
891	glitter/shine	[v]	/poŋF/	—	—
892	freeze	[v]	/khayH/	—	?B. <i>khaY</i> “freeze”
893	melt/solve	[v]	/ɣaŋL/	/wiŋF/ “liquid”	?B. <i>raN</i> “liquid”
894	recover/heal	[v]	/khyamHsaF/	—	J. /khyamHsaL/ “happiness, rest” <B. <i>khyam</i> :saa cf. SHAN /khyam4saa2/ B. <i>taN</i> “lie” B. <i>taN</i> “lie” B. <i>lok</i> : “sufficient” B. <i>raa</i> “need”
895	remain	[v]	/taŋF/	—	—
895a	remain	[v]	/taŋF-choʔH/	—	—
896	be sufficient	[v]	/laukF/	—	—
897	need	[v]	/yoF/	—	—
897a	need	[v]	/chaL/	/chaL/ “need”	—
898	let s.o. (causative)	[v]	/-noŋF/	/naŋF/ “make, let”	—
899	want to (Desiderative)	[v]	/-nukF/	/naul/ “want to”	—
900	be -ed (passive)	[v]	/-hukH/	—	—
901	deep	[v]	/noʔF/	—	B. <i>nak</i> : “deep”
902	shallow	[v]	/mã-noʔF/	—	B. <i>nak</i> : “deep”
903	thick/burly	[v]	/patF/	—	—
904	fine/slender	[v]	/yoŋL/	—	—
905	fine/detailed	[v]	/ŋayF/	—	B. <i>ŋgay</i> : “small”
906	rough/coarse	[v]	—	—	—
906a	rough/coarse	[v]	/ʔãkyoF leŋF/	—	—
907	dense	[v]	/ʔãyaŋL kinH/	/wiŋF/ “liquid”	—
908	sparse	[v]	/yaŋL/	—	—
909	sour	[v]	/cinF/	—	B. <i>khyan</i> “sour”
910	stinking/smelling	[v]	/neŋF/	—	B. <i>naM</i> “smell”
911	delicious	[v]	/myoʔH/	/namF/ “smell”	—

912	unsavory	[v]	/camL/	—	—	—	B. <i>cim</i> : “raw”
913	raw	[v]	/kømf/	—	—	—	—
914	vacant/empty	[v]	/ʔăkømf/	—	/ʔăkømf/ “empty”	—	—
914'	vacant/empty	[v]	ɲatL/	—	/ʔăkømf/ “empty”; /ɲutH/ “COPULA”	—	—
915	square	[v]	poF/	—	/khyuiF/ “horn”; /poF/ “contain”	B. <i>khyui</i> “horn”; B. <i>paə</i> “contain”	—
916	flat	[v]	pyeL/	—	—	?B. <i>kue</i> . “bend”	—
917	crooked/bent	[v]	/kauyF/	—	—	—	—
917a	crooked/bent	[v]	/ɲaukH/	—	—	—	—
918	cheap	[v]	/kauF tshøH/	—	—	—	—
918a	cheap	[v]	/kauF khyamH saF/	—	—	J. /khyamH saL/ “happiness, rest” <B. <i>khyam</i> 'saa B. <i>krii</i> : “big”	—
919	dear/expensive	[n]	/kauF yiL/	—	—	—	—
920N	rich	[n]	/tayF saŋF/	—	—	B. <i>cui</i> : “govern”	—
920Na	rich	[n]	/tayF tsukL/	—	—	J. /săthiH/~ /tsăthiH/~ /sătheH/ “rich man” <B. <i>suu</i> . <i>The</i> : “rich man” cf. SHAN /sa5 the4/	—
920Nb	rich	[n]	/sătheH/	—	—	—	—
921	poor	[v]	/šoH-cinF/	—	—	—	—
921N	poor man	[v]	/chukH tsoL/	—	/tsoL/ “son, DIM.”	—	—
922	interesting	[v]	ɲatL/	—	/ɲutH/ “COPULA”	J. /myitL/ “mind”	—
922a	be interested in	[v]	/myitF lømH/	—	/myitL/ “mind”	J. /myitL/ “mind”	—
923	happy	[v]	ɲatL/	—	/ɲutH/ “COPULA”	B. <i>pyo</i> ' or J. /pyoM/ “enjoy”	—
923'	happy	[v]	ɲatL/	—	/keF/ “good”	B. <i>pyo</i> ' or J. /pyoM/ “enjoy”	—
924	cool	[v]	/kyoʔF/	—	/kyoʔL/ “cool”	—	—
925	calm/quiet	[v]	ɲatL/	—	/ɲutH/ “COPULA”	—	—
926	noisy	[v]	ɲatL/	—	/kä ruL/ “shout”	J. /gă ruL/ “shout”	—
926a	noisy	[v]	ɲatL/	—	/kyoL/ “hear”	B. <i>kyaa</i> : “hear”	—
926a'	noisy	[v]	ɲatL/	—	/kyoL/ “hear”	B. <i>kyaa</i> : “hear”	—

927	dangerous	[v]	/la _H -chaL/	—	—	—	—
928	busy	[v]	/mauH myoL/	/muH/ “work”; oL/ “many”	/my-	?B. <i>mhu</i> “work”; B. <i>myaa</i> : “many” B. (<i>ma_</i>) <i>nak</i> ’ “morning”	—
929	early	[v]	/no?H/	/no?H/ “morning”	—	—	—
930	late	[v]	/nayH/	/yupH/ “sleep”	—	B. @ <i>ip</i> ’ “sleep”	—
931	sleepy	[v]	/yapF η∅H η∅H/	—	—	—	—
932	itching	[v]	/phanL/	/sanL/ “clear”	—	J. /sanL (pra?H)/ “clean”	—
933	clean	[v]	/sanF/	—	—	—	—
934	ugly	[v]	/yitF/	—	—	—	—
935	be ashamed	[v]	/myo?F noF laupF/	/myo?L/ “eye”; /noF/ “nose”	—	B. <i>myak</i> ’ “eye”; B. <i>nhaa</i> “nose”	—
936	abominable	[v]	/cha?H-phoHruF ηatL/	/ηutH/ “COPULA”	—	—	—
937	lovely/charming	[v]	/citH-te?F-phoHruF ηatL/	/citH/ “love”; /ηutH/ “COPULA”	—	B. <i>khyac</i> ’ “love”	—
938	pitiable	[v]	/nakH khyakH-phoHruF ηatL/	/nikH/ “heart”; /ηutH/ “COPULA”	—	B. (@ <i>a_</i>) <i>nhac</i> ’ “nucleus”; B. <i>khrac</i> ’ “scratch” B. <i>tani</i> : “head straight for” B. <i>nu</i> “young”; B. <i>N~aM</i> . “soft”	—
939	honest	[v]	/tinL-manL/	—	—	—	—
940	tender/gentle	[v]	/nauH-neηH/	—	—	—	—
940a	tender/gentle	[v]	/kunF-chaupF/	—	—	—	—
941	kind	[v]	/nakH khyakH/	/nikH/ “heart”	—	B. (@ <i>a_</i>) <i>nhac</i> ’ “nucleus”	—
942	stout	[v]	/yopH-tsinH/	/nikH/ “heart”;	—	B. (@ <i>a_</i>) <i>nhac</i> ’ “nucleus”;	—
943	wise	[v]	/nakH poF/	/poF/ “contain”	—	B. <i>paa</i> “contain”	—
943a	wise	[v]	/myo?F yapF laηF/	/myo?L/ “eye”	—	B. <i>myak</i> ’ “eye”	—
943b	wise	[v]	/ʔa ve?F tsoηL/	—	—	—	—
944	great	[v]	/ʔāyaL yiL/	—	—	B. @ <i>a-<u>raa</u></i> or J. /ʔāyaM/ “position”; B. <i>krii</i> : “big” B. <i>krii</i> : “big”	—
944a	great	[v]	/ηaL yiL/	—	—	B. <i>myak</i> ’ “eye”;	—
944b	great	[v]	/myo?F noF yiL/	/myo?L/ “eye”;	—	B. <i>nhaa</i> “nose”; B. <i>krii</i> : “big”	—
945	expert/skillful	[v]	/coηF/	/noF/ “nose”	—	?B. <i>kyang</i> : “skillful”	—
946	inexpert/unskillful	[v]	—	—	—	—	—

947	easy	[v]	/lauyF/	—	B. <i>lway</i> ’ “easy”
948	difficult	[v]	/yukL/	—	—
949	normal/common	[n]	—	—	—
950	important	[v]	/ʔă khyakF/	—	B. @ <i>a.phui</i> : “price”;
950a	important	[v]	/phukH teʔH/	—	?B. <i>tap</i> ’ “attach”
951	best/most	∅	/-thoŋH/	—	—
951a	biggest	[n]	/xiH-thoŋH/	—	B. <i>krii</i> : “big”
951b	best	[n]	/kayL-thoŋH/	/keF/ “good”	—
951c	worst	[n]	/mă-kayL-thoŋH/	/keF/ “good”	—
951d	eat most	[n]	/tsoH-thoŋH/	/tsoL/ “eat”	B. <i>caa</i> : “eat”
952	certain/some	[q]	/tă xejL/	—	—
953	such/like this	∅	/chě-rul/	—	—
954	such	∅	/ʔăy-rul/	—	?B. @ <i>aY</i> “that”
955	which one	[n]	/khǒ-lamL/	—	B. <i>luM</i> : “round”
956	what kind of	∅	/khă-cal/	/lumL/ “round thing”	—
957	especially	∅	/kă kayL-layF/	—	—
958	truly	[n]	/kă kayL/	—	—
960	quite/completely	∅	/tă citH-reL/	—	—
961	without fail/certainly	∅	/tshoʔH tshoʔH/	—	?B. <i>chak</i> ’ “connect”
962	soon	[n]	/phyatF-tsaL/	—	—
962’	soon	[n]	/phyatF phyatF/	—	—
963	slowly	∅	/tsoH-meŋH/	—	—
964	sometimes	∅	/tă laŋF laŋF/	?/raF/ “one”	B. <i>tac</i> ’ “one”
965	often	[n]	/ʔă laŋF laŋF/	—	—
965a	often	[n]	/tă tsapF tă tsapF/	?/raF/ “one”	B. <i>tac</i> ’ “one”
966	also	[p]	-reL	—	—
967	still/yet	[p]	/-siL/	—	—
968	already	[n]	/ʔă kauF coŋF/	—	—
969	good morning	∅	—	—	—
970	good night	∅	—	—	—

971	good evening	□	—	—	—
972	please	□	—	—	—
973	excuse me	□	—	—	—
974	all right	□	—	—	—
975	congratulations!	□	—	—	—
976	and	□	/ayF-meŋH/	—	?B. @aY “that”
977	then	□	/ayL-thoŋF-meŋH/	/thaŋF/	?B. @aY “that”
977a	then	□	/ayF-loŋH-faF/	—	?B. @aY “that”
978	therefore/so/accordingly	□	/ayF-muŋL/	—	?B. @aY “that”
979	because/for	□	/peH muŋL-eynL-reF/	—	—
979a	because/for	□	/muŋF-yaŋL/	—	—
979b	because/for	□	/-ruF-feŋH/	—	—
980	but/however	□	/ŋatF-ɣəreL/	/ŋutH/	“COPULA”
981	or	□	/mǎ-ŋatL-loŋH-faF/	/ŋutH/	“COPULA”
982	when	[n]	/ʔayL-ʔauL-reF/	/ʔuL/	“head”
983	before	[n]	/mǎ-šil-reF/	/šil/	“still”
984	around	[n]	/ʔəvayL-ʔəyeŋF/	—	?B. @aY “that”; B. uu: “head”
985	toward	[p]	/-khyoF/	—	?B. se: “still”
986	in/among/midst/mid/ amid	[n]	/ʔǎkhukF/	/khyoF/	B. (@a-po')yaM “surface”
987	instead of	[n]	/ʔǎthaH/	—	—
987a	instead of	[n]	/kauŋF thaH/	—	B. @a_kong’ “body”
988	for/sake/owing/ in or- der to	□	/xitH-meŋH/	—	—
989	concerning/about	□	/-feŋH tinL-yaŋL/	/-ʔeŋH/	“and, with, by”
990	by	[p]	/-feŋH/	/-ʔeŋH/	“and, with, by”
991	by	[p]	/-feŋH/	/-ʔeŋH/	“and, with, by”
992	without	[p]	/mǎ-loL-tsaL/	—	—
992a	without	□	/mǎ-coʔL-loL-tsaL/	/coʔL/	“exist”
992b	without	□	/mǎ-poF-loL-tsaL/	/poF/	“contain”
992c	without doing	□	/mǎ-katH-loL-tsaL/	/kutH/	“make”

993	etc.	[p]	—	—	—
994	about	[p]	/-noHkhoH/	—	—
995	only	[p]	/-tsaL/	—	—
996	of	[p]	/-raH/	—	—
997	to	[p]	/-coŋH/	—	—
998	from	[p]	/-meŋH/	—	—
999	till/until	∅	/cøH-šoʔH/	/ceH-šoʔL/ “till”	—
1000	than	[n]	/ʔăthoʔH/	/ʔăthoʔH/ “upside”	B. @a_ <i>thak</i> ’ “place above”

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